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THE CHINESE ECONOMY AND FOREIGN TRADE PERSPECTIVE–1976

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Domestic and International Business Administration
Bureau of East-West Trade

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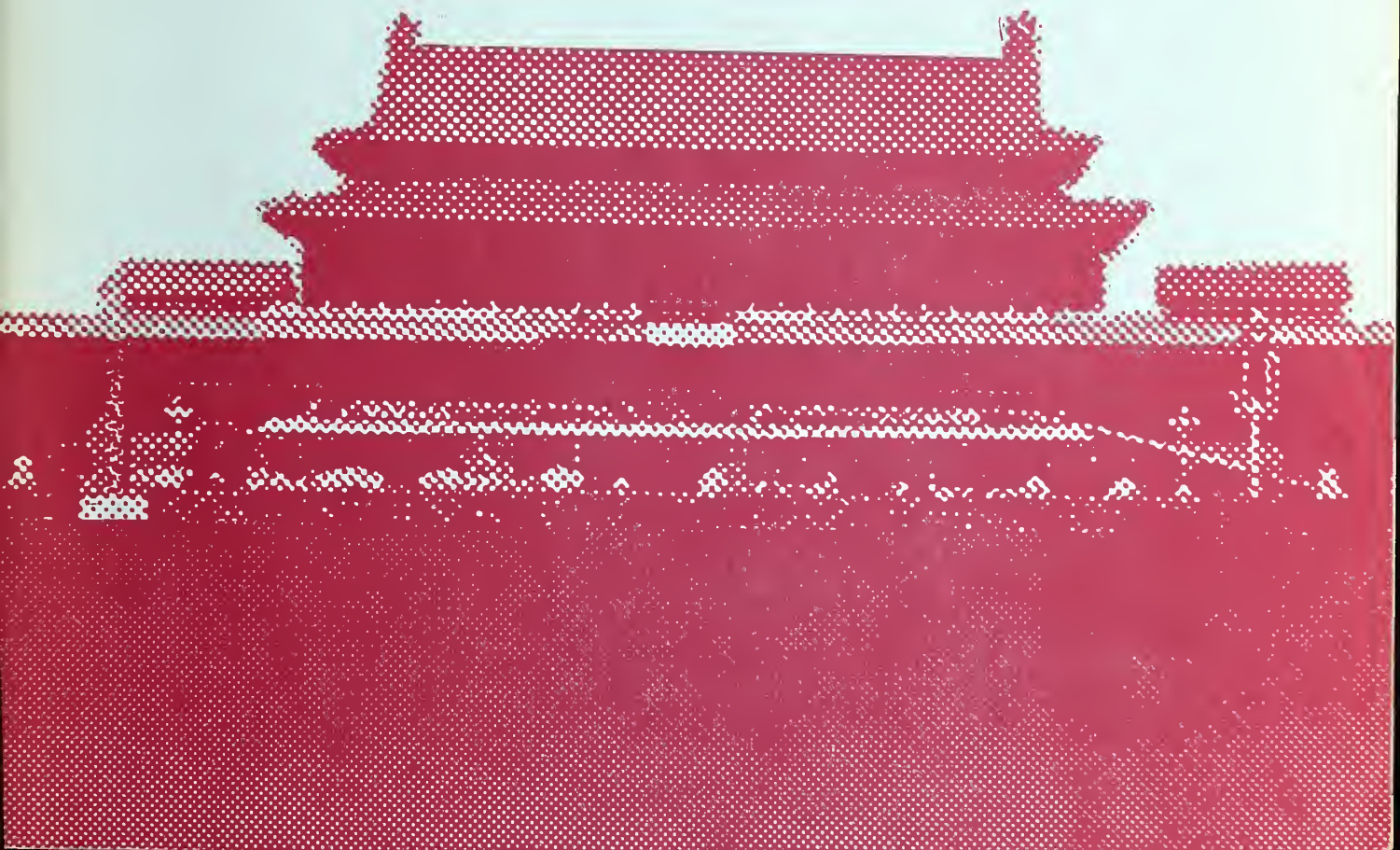

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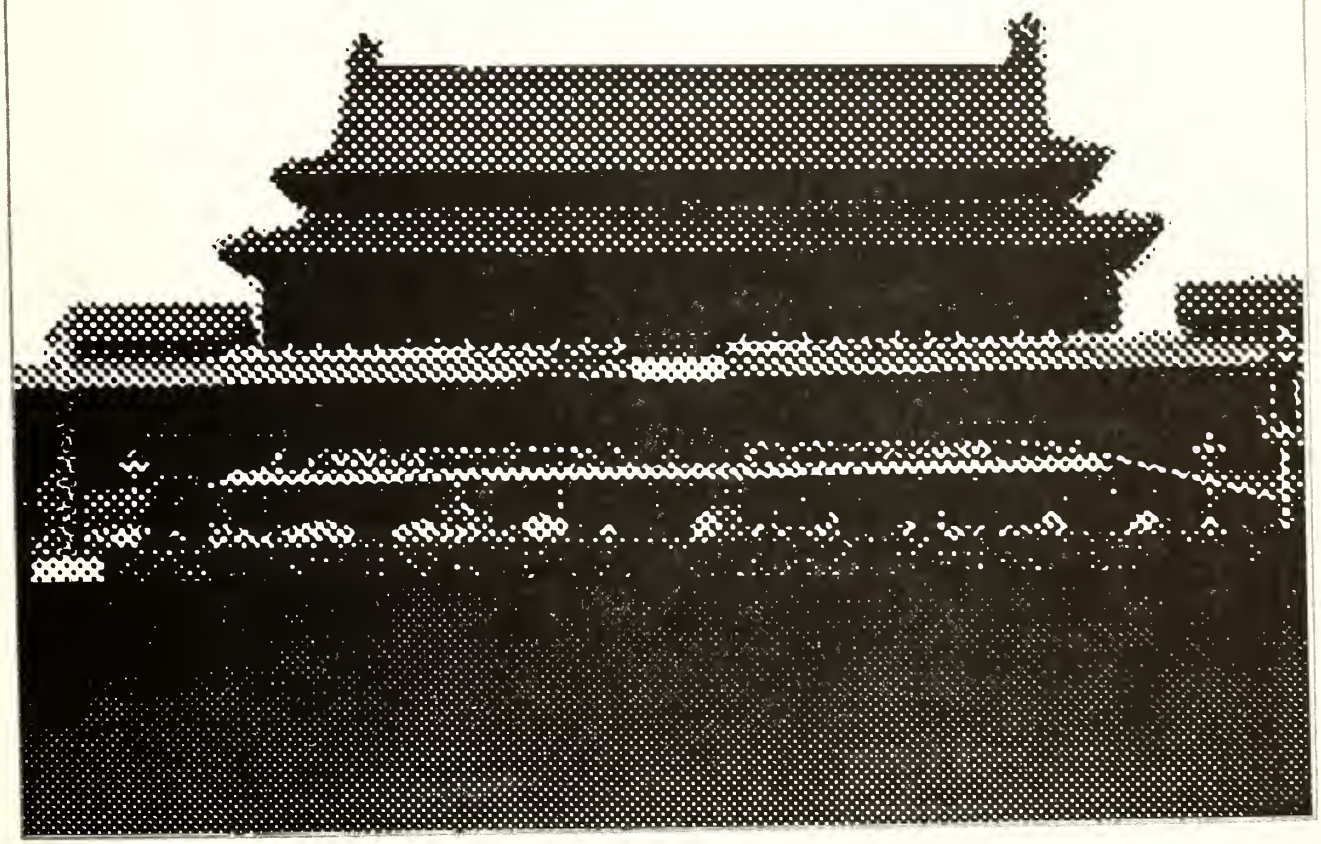

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Introduction

This review is intended to provide a brief analysis of the major events and factors affecting the economy and foreign trade of the People's Republic of China (PRC).

The perspective is 1976 but, for comparison, earlier material is included as well as changes occurring early in 1977.

The PRC Affairs Division, Bureau of East-West Trade, hopes to publish an analysis annually.

This analysis was prepared under the supervision of William W. Clarke, Division Director. The articles on Recent Economic Trends and Policies and Foreign Trade were contributed by Nai-Ruenn Chen. David Denny, John Phipps, and Martha Avery are responsible for the remaining contributions.

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Recent Economic Trends and Policies

1976 — An Eventful Year in China

The past year witnessed momentous events in the People's Republic of China (PRC). The death of Chou En-lai in January led to an acceleration of the antirightist campaign which culminated in the Tien-an-men Incident in April, the dismissal of Deputy Premier Teng Hsiao-ping, and the elevation of a relative unknown, Hua Kuo-feng, to the Premiership.

In July, earthquakes devastated the economy and possibly killed half a million people in the Tangshan area of Hopei Province; a lesser quake caused damage in Szechwan Province in August.

Mao Tse-tung, China's leader since the inception of the PRC in 1949, died in September. Within a month, Mao's widow and her political associates in the Politburo, the so-called "radicals" who had held second, fourth, and fifth places in the party,* were purged and Premier Hua, with the support of the People's Liberation Army (PLA), was declared Chairman of the Communist Party of China. Toward the end of 1976, a campaign against the followers of the discredited "gang of four" intensified throughout the country, resulting in tighter military control of some provinces.

Each of these events had its effect on the Chinese economy — their combined impact was significant, with problems and uncertainties permeating nearly all sectors. National output in 1976 was up, but only moderately. Even this growth was realized only by concerted efforts to keep the disruptive effects to a minimum. Part of 1976's growth is attributable to the momentum which the economy had built up in the first half of the 1970's when major additions were made to plant and equipment.

Performance by Sector

Recent trends in the Chinese economy are highlighted in Table 1 where output estimates for key economic sectors are presented. Additional data may be found in the annual publication—Central Intelligence Agency, *People's Republic of China: Handbook of Economic Indictors.*

Industrial production in 1976 rose by 3.5 to 5 percent, considerably below the 1970–75 average annual rate of 10 percent. Continuing difficulties in problem industries and in transport, as well as the devastating earthquakes, probably were responsible primarily for the decline in the rate of industrial growth. The disruptions of industrial production by the "gang of four", however, and their continuing campaign against more moderate economic policies during the first three quarters of 1976, also contributed significantly to the slowdown.[1] Difficulties in 1976 also are reflected in the release of very little economic data compared with those made available between 1970 and 1975.

In general, output of producer goods in China tends to grow faster than output of consumer goods; the trend continued in 1976. Among producer goods, the production of primary energy continued to expand, although its growth momentum probably slackened.

The coal industry, which accounts for two-thirds of China's primary energy production, has long been troubled by inadequate investment resulting in backward technology, slow mechanization, and shortage of processing and beneficiation facilities. The industry appears to have been given a higher priority in investment allocation since 1974–75, as evidenced by substantial growth of coal production in 1975 and by the three national coal conferences convened in the short span of 16 months (October 1975, November 1976, and January 1977).

In spite of heavy damage to the important Kailuan mines in the Tangshan area during the July earthquakes (the leading share of China's coking coal comes from Kailuan), Peking claims to have overfulfilled the 1976 state plan for coal by 6.3 percent. Although there are conflicting reports on production

* These "radical" members of the Politburo were Wang Hung-wen, Chang Chun-chiao, and Yao Wen-yuan, respectively. Prior to her purge, Chiang Ching, Mao's widow, held sixth place in the party.

[1] See Vice-Premier Yu Chiu-li's Report to the Ta-Ch'ing Conference in *Peking Review*, No. 22, May 27, 1977, pp. 5–23.

Table 1.—Output Estimates for Key Economic Sectors in China, 1970–76

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Gross national product (billions of US$, 1975)	219	236	246	272	283	299	305–308
Industrial production index (1957=100)	316	349	385	436	455	502	519–527
Producer goods index (1957=100)	350	407	452	513	536	602	n.a.
Electric power (billions of kWh)	72	86	93	101	108	121	133
Coal (millions of metric tons)	310	335	356	377	389	427	448
Crude oil (millions of metric tons)	28.2	36.7	43.1	54.8	65.8	74.5	84
Crude steel (millions of metric tons)	17.8	21.0	23.0	25.5	23.8	26.0	23–24
Chemical fertilizer (millions of metric tons)	14.0	16.8	19.8	24.8	24.9	27.9	n.a.
Cement (millions of metric tons)	19.7	23.0	28.3	30.5	33.7	40.0	n.a.
Machine tools (thousand units)	70.0	75.0	75.0	80.8	80.0	90.0	n.a.
Tractors (thousand 15-hp units)	79.0	114.6	136.0	166.0	150.0	180.0	190
Merchant ships (thousand metric tons)	121.5	148.0	164.6	209.4	297.8	335.6	360
Consumer goods index (1957=100)	272.0	272.0	295.0	334.0	347.0	368.0	n.a.
Cotton cloth (billions of linear meters)	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	n.a.
Agricultural production (1957=100)	129.0	134.0	130.0	138.0	143.0	141.0	n.a.
Grain (millions of metric tons)	240.0	246.0	240.0	250.0	260.0	260.0	275–280
Soybeans (millions of metric tons)	7.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	17.0	
Cotton (millions of metric tons)	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Modern transport (millions of metric tons originated)	1,050.0	1,229.0	1,295.0	1,398.0	1,459.0	1,598.0	n.a.
Foreign trade (billions of current US$)	4.3	4.7	5.9	10.1	14.0	14.3	13.2
Exports, f.o.b.	2.0	2.4	3.1	5.0	6.6	6.9	7.0
Imports, c.i.f.	2.2	2.3	2.8	5.1	7.4	7.4	6.2

Note and source:
1970–75: Central Intelligence Agency, *People Republic of China: Handbook of Economic Indicators*, August 1976.
1976: Preliminary estimates.

last year, the best estimate points to a level close to 450 million tons, an increase of about 5 percent.[2]

Crude oil production in 1976 rose by over 13 percent to an estimated 84 million tons. The growth rate was one of the highest achieved by any sector in 1976, but still considerably below the 1970–74 average annual rate of over 20 percent. The output of the still infant natural gas industry grew 11 percent last year, the same rate attained annually in the first half of the 1970's.

Crude steel suffered a decline in output, dropping to perhaps 23 to 24 million tons or 10 to 15 percent from the 1975 level.[3] The July earthquakes heavily damaged steel mills in the Tientsin-Tangshan area, and interrupted the supply of coking coal for China's largest steel plant at Anshan. Available information suggests that even before the Tangshan earthquake the Anshan plant already had shown "almost no progress in production," which the Chinese press now attributes to interference by the "gang of four." Factional wrangling in the steel industry was especially disruptive at Wuhan where production actually was brought to a halt for a time.

Political disturbances and earthquakes seem to have inflicted less damage on agriculture than industry. Adverse weather conditions last year, however, led to very little improvement in Chinese agricultural production. Grain and cotton outputs in 1976 were similar in size to those of 1975, but in the interim the population grew by 15 million people to a total of about 950 million.

The transport sector, railway freight in particular, experienced some difficulties, especially after the Tangshan earthquake. The alleged intervention by the radicals in the railroads, particularly the bureau in Chengchou, a major center of China's railway system, was said to have seriously disrupted freight movements. But Chinese railroads have been long handicapped by fundamental problems of equipment shortage and administrative inefficiency as well as lack of worker incentives resulting from low wages. Apparently these problems remained serious in early 1977, as evidenced by the convening of a second national railway conference only 4 months after the October 1976 conference.

One may speculate that difficulties in rail transport of raw materials may have been partly responsible for a decline in steel production last year and that the recent doubling of foreign grain purchases reflects bottlenecks in the transport system's delivery of food supplies to coastal cities.

Foreign trade showed a modest decline in 1976; yet China may have managed a swing to a positive balance of trade of perhaps $800 million. The development of that sector is discussed in the chapter entitled Foreign Trade.

Policy and Planning

The first 9 months of 1976 witnessed a continuation of the struggle for leadership which was manifested in the economic sphere by an intense debate centered on measures for implementing the modernization program to build China into an industrialized country by the end of the century.[4]

Certain measures, particularly those associated with the name of Teng Hsiao-ping, came under heavy ideological attack from his "radical" opponents. For months, political uncertainties plagued China's policymakers and immobilized economic planners. The Fifth Five-Year Plan, due to have started in January 1976, was delayed by the anti-Teng campaign.

Since the removal of the "radical" members from the Chinese leadership in October, the year 2000 objectives — the so-called "four-modernizations" — have been emphatically restated in a series of official pronouncements. Once again, China appears to be pursuing the more moderate economic policies of Chou En-lai and Teng Hsiao-ping. Further evidence of this is seen in the first official revelation of Mao's 1956 speech, "Ten Great Relations," which outlines moderate economic approaches to development in contrast to the radical policies pursued during the Great Leap Forward (1958–59) and the Cultural Revolution (1966–68).

In early 1977, with the Fifth Five-Year Plan still under revision, the Chinese leadership faces at least four basic decisions.

[2] According to official claims, China's coal output rose 13.6 percent in the first quarter of 1976 over the same period in 1975, 7.6 percent in the first half of 1976, and only 4.3 percent in the first 8 months last year. The marked decline in the growth rate seems to indicate that the anti-rightist campaign under the aegis of the "gang of four" in the second quarter of 1976 tended to curtail the growth momentum of the coal industry generated in the previous year and that the situation worsened because of the July earthquakes (Foreign Broadcast Information Service, *Daily Report—People's Republic of China*, January 12, 1977, E20–21).

[3] One report indicates that China's crude steel output in 1976 may have been as low as 21 million tons. All tons in this report are metric.

[4] A two-stage developmental program reportedly originated by Mao, was outlined by Chou En-lai in a report to the National People's Congress in January 1975. The first stage is to build what Chou called "an independent and relatively comprehensive industrial and economic system" before 1980; the second stage is to accomplish "the comprehensive modernization of agriculture, industry, national defense and science and technology" (now known as the "four modernizations") so that China will become a leading industrialized nation before the end of the century.

The **first** is related to setting investment priorities. Oil development, for example, was given high priority in investment allocation during the Fourth Five-Year Plan (1971–75). As a result, crude oil supplies grew rapidly and exports rose from negligible levels at the beginning of the Fourth Five-Year Plan to about 8 million tons (58.4 million barrels) in 1976, yielding some $850 million in hard currencies.

As noted above, however, crude oil growth declined in late 1975–76 which probably reflected a reallocation of investment within the energy resources sector and with other industries. Petroleum appears to have been reassigned a lower relative place as attention turned to the long troubled coal industry (as well as steel and transport).

Involved in the reallocation process was the radicals' attack on Teng Hsiao-ping for his alleged indiscriminate export of industrial raw materials, including crude oil, in exchange for foreign capital goods. Although debate about industrial development strategy within the leadership prior to October 1976 is not entirely clear, it appears that the "gang of four" was more in favor of a nearly autarkic, self-reliant approach to industrial development and opposed the Chou-Teng policy of importing substantial foreign plant and technology to facilitate industrial growth. The "gang" would have reduced plant and equipment imports to a minimum even at the cost of economic growth, and they were not averse to reduced growth for the petroleum industry.

Some crude oil which would have to be exported to pay for expanded imports could then be diverted for accelerating the process of electric power station conversion from coal to oil. This would meliorate the pressure on the coal industry, releasing part of the resources which would have been invested in it for the development of other sectors of the Chinese economy.

A **second,** closely related decision, has to do with the path of technological development in the PRC. Chinese industry is still dominated by inefficient production techniques — a great need exists to adopt more productive technology.

The PRC has long held to a policy of technological dualism known as "walking on two legs," a combination of indigenous, labor-intensive innovations with imported advanced technologies. The latter has been particularly evident in the complete plant purchases starting about 1972, but also includes licensing agreements, prototype copying, scientific exchanges, trade exhibits, technical seminars, and an intense study of Western technical literature and product samples.

In the anti-rightist campaign last year, attempts were made to minimize the role of foreign technology. The Chinese press recently published detailed acounts as to how the now discredited leaders opposed foreign trade, particularly complete plant imports. If China is to return to the Chou-Teng policy of placing greater reliance on imported technology, foreign trade will likely expand.

A **third** decision facing the leadership is the need to modernize the conventional military forces of the People's Liberation Army, the PLA. The Hua regime, relying heavily on the support of the military, likely will have to expand spending in support of defense in response to increasing pressures from the PLA, reversing the cutback of the early 1970's.

But military modernization will require major allocations of resources for developing not only defense industries, but also those industries supporting defense production such as steel, machinebuilding, and electric power. Military modernization, therefore, will have to compete against investment requirements for other civilian industrial sectors for agricultural modernization, transport expansion, and the increased production of consumer goods.

Four separate but related national conferences in early 1977, attended by representatives of the PLA and defense production sectors, reportedly discussed such questions as defense modernization and the relationship between the economy and the military establishment. These conferences, together with a major industrial conference to be held this spring, probably will map out a strategy of allocating resources between military and civilian needs.

Finally, a **fourth** decision must be made on how to deal with material incentives for industrial workers.[5] Average wages of industrial workers have improved very little since the late 1950's and have given rise to widespread discontent among urban workers.

[5] This does not suggest that personal income is now higher in the countryside than in the cities. In fact, the gap is still considerable. But per capita real consumption in the rural areas has risen more rapidly than in the urban areas. The government has tried to avoid taking measures that would have an adverse impact on farm production. For example, no serious attempts have been made to abolish or reduce the private plots that provide Chinese peasants a major source of supplementary income.

An important aspect of China's agricultural incentive policy is to import grain for the purpose of stabilizing the farmer's obligations to turn over his output to the state and thus not dampening his incentive to increase production. Chinese peasants also have benefited by the government policy of raising the prices of agricultural products more rapidly relative to the prices of industrial products. In some cases, the prices of products purchased by farmers have declined.

The problem became serious in 1974 when labor unrest in many plants caused production to fall. A national conference on wages, which had been scheduled for the early part of 1976 to discuss, among other things, possible pay raises for industrial workers, was cancelled because of the opposition of the "radicals". Chinese workers, who have generally expressed their ill-feeling toward Chiang Ching and her political colleagues, probably now are hoping for some wage increases and bonuses for good work.

One of the most pressing tasks faced by the Hua administration, therefore, is to solve the issue of wages and incentives, but the problem is not an easy one. Aside from the ideological paradox of material motivation and China's long-held policy of gradually reducing urban-rural income differentials, large investment requirements for modernization programs will not permit a significant wage increase.

These economic problems facing the leadership are complex and closely related, involving policies toward investment allocations; energy, especially in the development sector; technology and equipment imports; and industrial raw material exports.

Additionally, the need for material incentives and the need to adhere to Maoist tenets, at least to some degree, are definite constraining factors. Chairman Hua has the option of restructuring these policies in a more pragmatic fashion now that the "radicals" have been removed from the leadership, but his freedom to do so is not unlimited.

Foreign Trade

Its Role

Although a relatively small sector of the Chinese economy, about 6 percent of gross national product, foreign trade is an important policy instrument used by the PRC for the pursuit of overall economic objectives.

Imports of plant and equipment have constituted an important means of facilitating and accelerating industrial growth since China does not have the manufacturing capacity required to produce all of the capital goods needed. Such imports give the Chinese access to a wide spectrum of modern technology vital to an industrializing nation.

Foreign trade permits compensation for shortfalls resulting from a decline in domestic production, and from supply bottlenecks and planning errors. Years of inadequate investment in the iron ore and coal mining industries, for example, have retarded growth in steel and other key sectors of the economy. This subsequently has necessitated the importation of large quantities of mining equipment.

The PRC has relied on foreign trade to ease pressures on the domestic transport and distribution system and to provide a modest improvement in the incentives and living standards of the population.

The importation of grain since 1961 has contributed significantly to the food supply, particularly in coastal urban areas, and has eased the burden of transporting grain from the interior. More importantly, foreign grain purchases have reduced the necessity to increase grain deliveries from China's own farmers. In recent years relatively small fluctuations in China's grain harvests, less than 5 percent, have resulted in very large swings, nearly 100 percent, in foreign grain purchases. This policy has the effect of stabilizing the farmer's obligations to turn over his output to the procurement agency and, thus, not adversely affecting his incentives to increase production.

Trends

China's foreign trade expanded rapidly during 1969–71, but then leveled off in 1975, and declined slightly in 1976.[1]

In general, the PRC has attempted to maintain a policy of an overall balance in trade, paying for imports with export earnings. As can be seen from Appendix A, Chinese imports and exports generally had kept in balance until 1974 when imports exceeded exports by $810 million, largely as a result of worldwide inflation and the economic recession in the West.

In an effort to cut the trade deficit, some imports were reduced while others were financed by so-called deferred payments. Preliminary estimates suggest that China's trade last year may have attained a surplus of some $800 million, reversing a 3-year trend of unfavorable trade balances.

Commodity Composition

Data on China's imports and exports, by category of commodities, for 1970–75, are provided in Appendix B. Data for 1976, not yet available, will be contained in *People's Republic of China: International Trade Handbook,* to be issued by the Central Intelligence Agency the latter part of 1977. Readers interested in detailed statistics of China's foreign trade will find this publication very useful.

—Imports

Four categories of products constitute the bulk of PRC imports: Machinery and equipment; minerals and metals; chemicals; and agricultural commodities.

The leading category, machinery and equipment, constituted 30 percent of imports in 1975. An important aspect of such imports in the 1970's is large purchases of complete plants. The PRC contracted for $1.3 billion worth of complete plants in 1973 and about $800 million in 1974.[2] Following the 1974 trade deficit, China's purchases of complete plants slowed down markedly with 1975 contracts estimated at $382.4 million. The value of complete

[1] Data on the dollar value of China's total trade, exports, and imports for 1950 to 1976, are presented in Appendix A.

[2] It should be recognized that the term "complete plants" is imprecise. In many cases it refers to the addition of new units at existing facilities.

plant contracts signed in 1976 declined further to $200 million.

Minerals and metals accounted for about 29 percent of all imports in 1975 with ferrous ores and metals, dominated by finished steel, making up more than two-thirds of the category. Nonferrous metal imports were led by copper, nickel, aluminum, and lead. Aluminum imports rose sharply in 1975, when China signed purchase contracts for about 350,000 tons at a cost of some $270 million, and declined to $175 million in 1976.

Chemical products averaged about 10 percent of China's total imports in recent years. Fertilizers have been the most important component of chemical imports, but their relative importance has been declining gradually and will continue to do so as the foreign-built ammonia-urea complexes come on-stream in 1976–77.

Grain imports dropped from the peak level of 7.7 million tons in 1973 and 7 million tons in 1974 to 3.3 million tons in 1975. Imports in 1976 declined further to some 2 million tons, although a sharp upturn in wheat buying took place in the first quarter of 1977.

The import of cotton, another major agricultural commodity purchased in significant quantities, reached the peak of 423,000 tons in 1973, and declined in 1974–75 because of slow demand for Chinese textiles. Toward the end of 1975, with world textile markets improving and with domestic output of raw cotton reduced, China again became active in cotton buying. Cotton imports for the August 1975–July 1976 season are estimated at 150,000 tons.

A third agricultural commodity which China has imported regularly is raw sugar. Imports in 1975 fell sharply below the 1974 volume of 630,000 tons, and recovered to between 500,000 and 600,000 tons in 1976. Imports from Cuba, a traditional supplier, were curtailed from 350,000 tons in 1974 to 200,000 tons in 1975 and 100,000 tons last year. At the same time, China has bought increasing quantities of raw sugar from Australia, Brazil, and the Philippines, and also has relied on the open market, mainly from Singapore, Hong Kong, Britain, and France.

—Exports

Foodstuffs and raw materials of agricultural and animal origin represent about one-half of Chinese sales abroad, with rice becoming an increasingly important export item. Now a major rice exporting country, China is selling 1.5 to 2 million tons a year to more than 60 countries.

The growing importance of petroleum exports has caused a decline in recent years in the relative share of foodstuffs and raw materials. China had been an oil importer, but has become self-sufficient in petroleum with some surplus for exports. Crude oil exports in significant quantities began in 1973 with the share of petroleum and petroleum products rising from less than 2 percent in 1973 to 8 percent in 1974 and 13 percent in 1975. The share in 1976 is estimated at 11 percent.

Intermediate and finished textile products accounted for about 25 percent of Chinese exports during 1970–76. In that period, increasingly large quantities of a wide variety of other manufactured consumer goods were sold to foreign countries. Machinery and equipment, mostly shipped to Third World countries, made up 4 to 5 percent of total exports.

China's exports of chemicals, minerals, and metals remained steady in their relative share during the first half of the 1970's, with chemicals accounting for 4 to 6 percent of total exports and minerals and metals about 4 percent.

Trading Partners

—Communist Countries

In 1959, at the peak of China's commercial relationship with other Communist countries, the share of the Soviet Union in PRC trade was 49 percent, while Eastern Europe accounted for 16 percent and other Asian Communist countries, 6 percent.

Sino-Soviet trade declined to a low of $45 million in 1970, or only 1 percent of China's total trade and less than 6 percent of its trade with other Communist countries. Although trade between the two countries has grown steadily since 1971, the relative share of China's trade held by the U.S.S.R. has improved little, accounting for about 3 percent in 1976.

Last year about 8 percent of China's trade was done with Eastern Europe and another 8 percent with Yugoslavia, Cuba, Albania, and other Asian Communist countries.

China's trade with the other Communist states is based on protocols negotiated each year. In the past several years, valuation of goods to be exchanged has been based on world market prices denominated in Swiss francs.

—Non-Communist countries

The decline in the relative importance of the Soviet Union in China's foreign trade reflects the growth of China's commercial relationships with the West, particularly Japan, Hong Kong, Western Europe, Malaysia/Singapore, Australia, Canada, and the United States (Sino-American trade is discussed in the chapter entitled The Sino-American Commercial Relationship, 1976.) Data on China's trade with major partners during 1974–76 are presented in Appendix C.

Japan

Sino-Japanese trade reached a level of $3.06 billion in 1976, down 20 percent from 1975 but still accounting for 23 percent of China's trade. Not only has Japan continued to be China's principal trading partner, but China has now become Japan's second most important export market behind the United States.

Over 80 percent of the products imported by the Chinese were in the iron and steel; machinery and equipment; and chemicals, mainly chemical fertilizers; categories.

Beginning in 1974, crude oil emerged as China's leading export to Japan, with shipments of 8.1 million tons in 1975 and 6 to 6.5 million tons in 1976. Contracts for 1977 call for an amount between 5.18 and 6.18 million tons to be delivered, with a reported increase in price to $13.15 per barrel from the 1976 level of $12.30 per barrel.

Nearly all other major categories of Chinese exports to Japan dropped markedly in the past 2 years. Particularly hard hit was raw silk and fabric, a casualty of the Japanese recession. To maintain an orderly market and not excessively damage Japanese producers, the Chinese in May 1976 agreed to exercise certain restraints in the silk trade.

The prospect for Sino-Japanese trade has been enhanced by an agreement reached by both countries in April 1977 for an early conclusion of a long-term trade pact. It was basically agreed that China would export oil and coal in exchange for Japanese construction material and finished steel, as well as plant and equipment in eight categories mostly used for oil and coal development.

Hong Kong

Hong Kong plays a unique role as China's second largest trading partner, most important entrepot, and the largest source of China's foreign exchange earnings. In addition to the sale of merchandise, the sources of China's foreign exchange earnings from Hong Kong include overseas remittances, profits of PRC-controlled banks, insurance companies, shipping agencies, retail outlets, and real estate holdings, and tourist receipts of the China Travel Service.

The past 2 years saw a growing number of China's new investments in Hong Kong. A machinery plant, oil storage facilities, and a ship repair yard were being built last year with Chinese capital. Non-trade receipts from Hong Kong sources rose substantially in 1975–76, accounting for about one-third of the total (trade and non-trade receipts combined). Hong King probably now provides about one-half of China's foreign exchange earnings.

China's leading export always has been foodstuffs, accounting for about one-half of the total, followed by semimanufactures and raw materials, constituting about one-fifth of the total. Last year, China accounted for about 15 percent of Hong Kong's oil imports.

Western Europe

In the last 16 years, 4 of China's 12 leading trading partners have been in Western Europe: West Germany, France, the United Kingdom, and Italy. In 1976, West Germany acounted for about 7 percent of PRC trade; France, 4 percent, the United Kingdom and Italy, 2 percent each. Generally speaking, China exported foodstuffs, hides and skins, textiles, and other light manufactures to Western Europe in exchange for machinery and equipment, chemicals, and finished steel products.

Southeast Asia

China consistently has maintained a large export surplus in its trade with Southeast Asia, mainly Singapore and Malaysia. In 1976, Chinese exports to these two countries totaled $368 million, largely foodstuffs, textiles, and other light manufactures, while imports were $97 million, mainly rubber.

Australia and Canada

Australia and Canada have emerged as China's leading grain suppliers, with annual combined shipments ranging from $200 to $700 million. Chinese exports to these countries have been limited, usually giving China a large trade deficit. Trade with both Australia and Canada in the last 2 years declined from the record high in 1974 because of reduced wheat shipments.

Promotion of Trade

The PRC regularly exchanges trade exhibitions and trade delegations with many countries as a means of facilitating trade, for the acquisition of technology, and as a propaganda vehicle.

In addition to the semiannual Chinese Export Commodities Fair in Canton (Kwangchow) in recent years, China has held a number of minifairs for selected products in major Chinese cities.[3] The advantages of holding individual, specialized commodity fairs include close proximity to the place of production, thorough negotiations, and better control over business attendance.

In recent years, China has increased its participation in international trade fairs, mostly in Europe, Africa, and the Near East. Additionally, China has organized its own economic and trade exhibitions abroad, mostly in Pacific Basin countries, Africa, and Latin America.

Since 1972, there has been an increased inflow to China of foreign exhibitions with emphasis on technologically advanced industrial displays. Of some 60 foreign exhibitions in China since 1972, over three-quarters have dealt wih industry, science, and technology. In conjunction with these exhibits, technical seminars frequently are organized by the exhibiting country.

Technical seminars are important in the PRC as a means of technology acquisition. The Chinese bring scientists and engineers from all parts of China to Peking to participate in technical seminars put on in conjunction with a trade fair, by a visiting trade delegation, or by an individual firm.

Most trade delegations received by the Chinese from industrialized nations are accepted on the basis of presenting detailed technical seminars. In return, delegation representatives are indirectly selling their product and obtaining information on markets in China from visits to Chinese manufacturing facilities.

Transport Expansion

One significant development of China's foreign trade in recent years has been the rapid expansion of the transport system, especially the merchant navy, port facilities, and pipelines, needed to support greatly expanded imports and exports. About 80 percent of the foreign trade moves by sea and, although the larger share of this trade is carried in chartered bottoms, that share is declining as the Chinese merchant fleet expands. At the present time, China's merchant navy, which hardly existed in 1963, has an estimated total of 4.5 million deadweight tons.[4]

Merchant navy growth has been achieved both by development of the domestic shipbuilding industry and by acquisition of ships abroad. Merchant ship output nearly tripled between 1970 and 1975 (see Table 1). New ships have been purchased from Bulgaria, East Germany, Finland, Japan, Romania, and Yugoslavia, but most purchases have been used vessels, usually 10 to 15 years old, bought for refitting in Chinese yards.

With the growth of the merchant marine has come a rapid expansion of China's congested, relatively shallow, major seaports. Increased traffic has entailed the deepening of channels, construction of new storage and handling facilities, and development of new rail connections.

When ongoing harbor projects are complete, the loading and unloading capacity of coastal ports will increase 50 percent over 1972, and more than double the 1965 level. Cargo-handling capacity added in the period 1972–75 is believed to be about 60 to 70 million tons. While much of the cargo-handling capacity is now said to be at least partially mechanized, the PRC has only just begun containerized shipments.[5]

Concurrent with the expansion of major ports, new oil-handling facilities and pipelines have been constructed to serve oil exports. The 1,507 km, 24-inch crude transmission line linking the Taching oilfield to the port of Chinhuangtao was completed in 1974. More recently, this line has been extended to the Peking refinery. Another 24-inch line starting at Taching has been completed and brings crude to the new oil port at Talien. Thus, Taching oil could now be delivered in amounts of around 20 to 25 million tons to Talien and Chinhuangtao for export, an

[3] Minifairs have included the Garments Fair held regularly in Canton and Shanghai; the Foodstuffs Fairs held in Canton for some years, mainly for Hong Kong and Macao merchants; the Carpet Fair in Peking and Tientsin; the Fur Fair in Peking; the Feather and Down Fair in Peking and Shanghai; and the Shanghai Pharmaceutical and Medical Instruments Fair. These last four fairs have become annual events. Additionally, the foreign trade corporations have held fairs for forest products, straw handicrafts, and piece goods. Some of these also will become regularly scheduled fairs.

[4] The figure includes only oceangoing vessels using the international seaways and not coastal ships.

[5] The construction of a container terminal in Hsinkang had nearly been completed prior to the earthquakes in July 1976. It is not clear to what extent these quakes may have caused damages to the terminal Another terminal is in operation in Shanghai where 20- and 40-foot containers are handled.

amount considerably higher than now being exported.[6]

Prospects

The PRC shows no inclination of pursuing a totally autarkic course of economic development. And, although the late Chairman Mao on numerous occasions stressed the need for self-reliance, he also added that China had to learn from other countries. In the first half of the 1970's, this allowed for substantial imports of foreign plant and technology ($2.7 billion 1973–76) as well as agricultural products. Although contracts for these imports slackened in 1975–76 partly because of the radicals' opposition to heavy reliance on foreign technology and equipment, the prospect for the future has been improved by the more pragmatic stance on foreign trade taken by the new leadership. If such an attitude persists, China's imports, particularly in areas of complete plant and technology, will likely expand. In the next 2 or 3 years, however, the expansion is likely to be slow.

In the final analysis the level of China's imports depends basically on its capability to generate export earnings. A promising source of such earnings lies in the much-publicized crude oil, but its export potential may be significantly constrained by increasing domestic requirements for energy necessitated by industrialization and agricultural mechanization.

Another major source of export income could be derived from increased sales of Chinese rice, textiles, and other labor-intensive products. China is the world's leading producer of rice — with good harvests exports could exceed 2 million tons annually. But cotton textiles currently are rationed in China and there are definite limits to the expansion of other commodities that Peking can find to market.

To help pay for imports, Peking in recent years has adopted a limited use of commercial credit. Short-term commercial credit has been used to purchase foreign goods; 5-year credits financed by Japanese and European governmental banks have been used to buy complete plants; and inter-bank deposits at market interest rates have been acepted.

The extended use of commercial credit, however, will be constrained by debt service obligations already acquired. Most of the complete plant contracts which China signed with the West in 1972–75 called for an initial payment after the delivery of equipment and machinery and for a payment schedule thereafter covering a number of years. China will continue to have to make large repayments through 1979.[7]

In the balance of the decade the level of China's foreign trade probably will continue to rise as in the early seventies. The rate of growth, however, will be strongly influenced by Peking's ability or willingness to increase exports, particularly oil, and to obtain Western credits; by the type of economic development called for in the Fifth Five Year Plan (no details available); by the state of the world economy; and by whether China experiences further natural disasters such as those plaguing the country in 1976.

[6] Two other pipelines have been constructed. One connects the Shengli field to the Shantung oil port of Huangtao; the other—of undetermined, but probably small size—reportedly links Taching with North Korea. Under construction is a 140km line linking the port of Chan-chiang and the Maoming Refinery in Kwangtung Province.

[7] A discussion of China's current debt and financial obligations is contained in a later article.

The Sino-American Commercial Relationship, 1976

Issues and Problems

No change occurred in 1976 in the state of the unresolved issues and problems that continue to adversely affect the Sino-American commercial relationship.[1] More Americans than ever went to the Canton Fair, however, and businessmen continued to travel to Peking.

Despite the unresolved issues and problems, 1976 did witness an advance in the mutual understanding of how each side transacts business and perceives the other's market. The further improvement of commercial relations continues to be dependent upon progress on the political side, as this area is paramount in the overall relationship between the United States and China.

Foremost among the factors now affecting our ability to export to China is the lack of full diplomatic relations. Mutual diplomatic recognition, while no guarantee of increased trade in and of itself, would almost certainly result in greater purchases of Ameican technology and equipment since Chinese commercial decisions are clearly affected by political perceptions. For this reason, the United States to some extent has been a residual supplier of goods to which China turns only after obtaining much of what it needs from those industrialized nations with which the PRC enjoys normal diplomatic relations.

Extension of nondiscriminatory tariff treatment (MFN) to China, now governed partly by the requirements of the Trade Act of 1974, including the Jackson-Vanik Amendment, would materially assist Chinese exports to the United States. Removal of the stigma of second-class status, as the lack of MFN is perceived by the Chinese, would likely result in the PRC placing more orders with American suppliers.

In the absence of normal diplomatic relations and the extension of MFN, resolution of the linked claims and assets issues would certainly facilitate business. Currently, the exchange of trade exhibitions, direct banking relations, and direct sea and air connections in the flag carriers of both countries are virtually precluded by the unresolved claims and assets issues.

While these outstanding issues have not prevented a significant amount of trade with the United States from taking place, it seems clear that trade has suffered. It is difficult to estimate how much business was lost in 1976 due to failure to resolve some or all of the problems, but the amount is thought to be substantial.

Summary of Trade

In the first full 5 years following the resumption of commercial relations, Sino-American trade has yet to settle into a consistent, predictable pattern. Fueled by major Chinese purchases of American agricultural products, the overall trade in 1974 reached nearly $935 million and the United States became China's second trading partner after Japan. With the cessation of agricultural purchases, trade slumped in 1975 and 1976 with last year's total reaching only 36 percent of 1974, as shown by Table 2. After 4 years of favorable balance of trade with China, the United States suffered a $66 million deficit in 1976.

Table 2.—Sino-American Trade, 1970–1976
(in millions of U.S. dollars)

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
U.S. exports	63	690	819	304	135
U.S. imports	32	64	115	158	201
Total trade	95	754	934	462	336
U.S. balance	+31	+626	+704	+146	−66
Less U.S. exports of agricultural commodities	61	578	668	80	...
Adjusted U.S. "balance"	−30	+48	+36	+66	−66

It is useful to understand the circumstances surrounding the turn-around in the Sino-American trade balance since the gross data do not reflect the distortion caused in 1973 and 1974 by Chinese purchases of large amounts of U.S. agricultural commodities.

[1] For more detail see U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee. *China: A Reassessment of the Economy*, "The Sino-American Commercial Relationship," Government Printing Office, 1975.

With agricultural shipments removed, Table 2 shows an adjusted "balance" far more modest in the U.S. favor until the recent downturn. Not only did U.S. exports to the PRC drop in 1976, but so did total exports to China by the industrialized West and Japan. Exports were off about 15 percent; Japan was down 26 percent, and the United Kingdom 30 percent, with only West Germany showing a significant gain of 28 percent.

The causes of this decline in PRC imports are attributable primarily to hard currency difficulties, political disruptions, and natural disasters in China. In the context of these factors, therefore, it is not surprising that U.S. exports declined.

Total U.S.-PRC trade fell to $336 million in 1976; U.S. exports were $135 million, down 56 percent from 1975; and U.S. imports were $201 million, up 21 percent from 1975. Agricultural commodities exported to China in 1976 amounted to only $44,000: Onion seed, $40,000; carrot seed, $3,000; and grape wine, $1,000.

Shipments of American manufactured goods also declined in 1976, as China reduced its foreign purchase of complete plants, equipment, and related technology. The PRC's complete plant program saw contracts of only about $200 million in 1976 compared with $2.5 billion in the period 1973–75.

Aluminum ingot continued to be a primary U.S. export. A major worldwide Chinese aluminum purchase in 1975 totaled $216 million, of which the United States supplied $26 million in 1976 following shipments of $40 million in 1975. We do not expect further aluminum purchases by the PRC in 1977.

A major share of U.S. manufactured products exported continued to be equipment delivered in the first half of 1976 for the eight M.W. Kellogg Co. ammonia plant projects underway in China.

Details of U.S. exports for 1976 may be found in Appendix D. Care should be exercised in the use of these data since much of the export of steam turbines, centrifugal compressors, fabricated structural steel, and the like is capital equipment destined for the Kellogg plants and does not necessarily reflect a current market in China for these American products. Virtually all sales to China continue to be in the area of industrial raw materials and capital goods.

In contrast to declining exports, U.S. imports from the PRC have displayed a steady increase over the past 5 years, rising to $202 million in 1976. Details are shown in Appendix E. Textiles, primarily cotton fabrics, and tin have been the major import items, in addition to antiques, fireworks, and basketwares. The number one import from China in 1976 was cotton fabrics, totaling almost $33 million. Tin imports of $13 million in 1976 declined from the record purchases of $40 million in 1975. Agricultural commodities from the PRC have totaled one-fifth to over one-fourth of imports from the PRC for the last 3 years. Major commodities imported in 1976 continued to be feathers, bristles, and raw silk.

U.S.-PRC Commercial/Scientific Exchanges

In 1976, four commercial delegations were sent to the United States by the PRC, three marketing delegations and one purchasing mission.

The first delegation, visiting from late January through early March, represented the China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation. They came to examine the American market for Chinese nonferrous metals and for hardware.

The second delegation, from the China National Light Industrial Products Import and Export Corporation, discussed sporting goods, shoes, stationery, and musical instruments in February and March.

The third delegation was the purchasing mission from the China National Technical Import Corporation. After visiting the United States from March through June, the 6-man delegation returned home after signing contracts in Washington with seven U.S. machine tool companies worth $7 million.

The last delegation to visit, the jewelry division of China National Light Industrial Product Import and Export Corporation, toured the United States in September and October 1976.

In contrast to 1975 when the first two American technical seminar-type trade missions visited the PRC, only one such group, an agricultural chemicals delegation sponsored by the National Council for U.S.-China Trade (NCUSCT), visited China in 1976. Their visit in November had been deferred from August because of the Tangshan earthquake.

In October, a delegation of board members from the National Council visited Peking; the first such visit had been in the fall of 1973 and a return visit was paid in 1975 by the Council's counterpart in the PRC, the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade.

A number of other technical seminar-type missions, including repeat trips of groups that went in 1975, have been accepted for 1977.

Exchanges of a scientific and technical nature were arranged in 1976 through agreement between the U.S. Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China (CSCPRC) and the Scientific and Technical Association of the People's Republic of China (STAPRC).

Under the 1976 agreement, six Chinese groups visited the United States studying earthquake engineering in April, tumor immunology in May, agricultural mechanization in August and September, natural gas in September, environmental sciences in September, and astronomy in November.

American groups visiting the PRC investigated pure and applied mathematics in May, wheat studies in May, earthquake prediction techniques in June, steroid chemistry and biochemistry in October, and Chinese painting in October.

China's Balance of Payments: Over the Hump?

In February 1977 observers of China's international financial policies were somewhat surprised by the news that China was preparing to sell over $300 million dollars (80 metric tons) worth of gold on the London market. Since 1974, the general belief — acknowledged by Chinese leaders in numerous conversations — was that large agricultural purchases and a $2.5 billion complete plant import program, combined with slack demand for China's exports, had put a tight strain on China's balance of payments and limited foreign exchange. Nevertheless, most observers believe that China's conservative policies restricted its financial exposure and that its preeminently sound credit reputation was never in danger.

The Recent Past

Historically, the Chinese have moved rapidly to equilibrate their balance of trade following substantial deficits. They did so again in the mid-1970's after incurring a $1.7 billion hard currency trade deficit for the 1973–74 period.

In the 1970's however, the economic environment was not auspicious for an immediate dramatic improvement. In the first place, the world recession made it difficult to rapidly expand exports; in particular, the export market for China's crude oil was considerably less favorable in 1975 and 1976 than it was in 1973 and 1974. In the second place, China had purchased about $2 billion worth of complete plants in 1973 and 1974 that were to be delivered between 1975 and 1978.

While two-thirds of these purchases were bought on credit, the repayment periods were very short. Together with repayment for agricultural products purchased on short-term commercial credits, China had repayment obligations that totaled approximately $1.3 billion in 1976 and will have repayment obligations of about $700 million annually in 1977, 1978, and 1979.

Because of the slow growth of Chinese exports, 23 percent of the hard currency actually earned in 1976 already was committed because of previous contracts. China's financial obligations are small in relation to those of many other developing countries and also are less than the rate at which China paid off Soviet loans in the 1960's; nevertheless, Chinese commentaries and actions indicate unease at such high levels of foreign financial liabilities.

The Future

By early 1977, it appeared that China already had passed over the worst of its financial "mini-crisis." Preliminary estimates of 1976 trade indicate that a substantial surplus was restored to the trade account. After 1976, we estimate that financial obligations will drop significantly; even if China's exports grow by only 5 percent in 1977, the projected repayment-export ratio is only about 10.6 percent—a 53 percent decline from 1976.

It should be emphasized that data on China's trade and finance — and particularly on the exact timing of repayment — is incomplete, but it is unlikely that the picture painted here is basically in error. It is possible, however, that 1977 repayments are somewhat higher than our estimate and that the recent gold sales were needed for 1977 payments. While this would place the bulge of repayments somewhat later than we estimate, it would not contradict the basic conclusion that China, through its policy of restraints on new purchases, has managed to quickly reduce its outstanding financial obligations to very low levels.

If repayments associated with past purchases were not the primary factor that stimulated the recent gold sales, what are the alternative explanations? One possibility is that the Bank of China concluded that the price of gold was unlikely to rise much higher and chose to reduce the importance of gold in its foreign exchange portfolio. A second possibility stems from recent statements by Chinese officials forecasting a renewed interest in purchasing foreign plant and technology. The sale of gold, then, may have been made in preparation for expected cash outlays for new purchases.

Another possibility, and one that is decidedly less optimistic from the point of view of Chinese planners, is suggested by recent increased purchases of grain following the disappointing harvest of 1976. Grain purchases to date (6.5 million tons for delivery in 1977 compared with 2 million tons in 1976) do not amount to a significant burden on China's balance of payments in the next few years. However, if substantially larger purchases will be required during the remainder of the 1970's, China's financial capability, as in 1973 and 1974, could be severely impaired.

Recent Trends in the Value of the Ren Min Bi

The value of China's currency, the Ren Min Bi (RMB — also referred to as the "Yuan"), has fluctuated within relatively narrow limits since the summer of 1975. From the beginning of August 1975 to the end of March 1977, the RMB's value seldom has fallen below 50.5 U.S. cents or risen above 53 U.S. cents.

American importers' concern over possible losses due to increases in the dollar cost of RMB denominated contracts between the time the contract is signed and the time in which the products must be paid have been reduced significantly. This has been accomplished through the basic stability in the RMB — U.S. dollar exchange rate and the PRC's willingness to denominate export contracts in dollars. For this reason, it appears that American importers have not found it necessary to purchase RMB "forward."

The greater stability of the RMB in 1976 also is shown by the relatively small number of changes in its value in relation to other currencies. In the last 6 months of 1976, the value of the RMB was changed only three to five times in relation to the Hong Kong dollar, the German mark, and the French franc. A moderate number of changes (one to two times a month) were made against the currencies of Holland, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Austria, Italy, and Norway. The RMB exchange rate in terms of the currencies of Canada, Japan, the United States and the United Kingdom was changed more often, but less than once a week on the average.

The Bank of China has not revealed the formula on which it bases the RMB's valuation. In answer to the questions of one U.S. banker, however, they did say that, in principal, the external value of the RMB in terms of all currencies was kept unchanged.

Changes in the RMB exchange rates are required as some currencies weaken and others strengthen. Analysis of the exchange rate changes support this description. Exchange rates are adjusted by the Chinese to maintain very close consistency with international money market conditions. Divergences in "cross rates" generally are not allowed to exceed ½ of 1 percent for more than 1 day. The Bank of China probably bases the value of the RMB on movements in a number of important currencies, but also may include the prices of a few commodities such as gold. For example, preliminary analysis indicates a strong correlation between the RMB exchange rate and the values of the German mark, the French franc, and the British pound.

Recent Commerce Market Assessments

Telecommunications Equipment

An annual market potential of about $40 million is projected for Western telecommunications exports to the PRC by 1985, according to a report of February 1977 by the Department's Bureau of East-West Trade.

China's telecommunications sector has expanded rapidly since the end of the Cultural Revolution, but its domestic communications capability in particular remains inadequate in relation to national needs.

During the Fourth Five Year Plan period, China relied heavily on Western equipment and technology to revolutionize its international telecommunications capabilities — including the purchase of three U.S.-made earth satellite stations.

The report shows that the major focus on China's telecommunications needs during the next decade will be in making maximum use of two high-powered multichannel communications trunk systems that were installed recently.

These systems — a 960-channel transistorized microwave relay system and a 480-channel coaxial cable link — provide connections to much of the heavily populated area of China. However, they remain greatly under-utilized because of the lack of modern multiplexing and telephone switching equipment.

It is anticipated that China will now turn to this aspect of improving domestic telecommunications capabilities. Depending on China's foreign trade policies, there will probably be a market either for production technology and facilities or for the equipment itself.

Continued rapid development of the infant television sector also suggests that the more open foreign trade policies pursued by Chinese leaders since the fall of 1976 could lead to reopening of negotiations for a complete television tube manufacturing facility. Finally, the projected rapid expansion of the television and motion picture sectors implies a continuing need for various kinds of studio equipment to film, edit, and reproduce programs.

Since Chairman Mao's wife, Chiang Ching, and other members of the so-called "gang of four" were particularly influential in matters of culture, mass media, and propaganda, it is probable that their fall from power will have a significant impact on telecommunications policies. The official press already has accused them of heavy-handed censorship of newspapers and movies as well as delaying the development of the television industry by preventing the import of foreign technology. One article emphasized that "while stressing independence and self-reliance, we do not advocate seclusion."

The attacks on the "gang of four's" telecommunications import program, however, have a "two-edged sword" quality since they also contained criticism of the "gang's" excessive reliance on foreign countries for movies, and for "full sets of television equipment, including video and audio equipment." In general, the "gang of four" was accused of minimizing China's ability to self-reliantly develop production ability in the telecommunications sector.

The general thrust of the current policy seems to indicate an acceleration of China's own productive capacities in this sector, but clearly also signals a willingness to import production equipment and technology if this will speed China's drive towards self-reliance. Such a policy would be consistent with the policy China has followed in the previous quarter century.

The telecommunications market report points out that while the absolute level of telecommunication imports is expected to continue to rise, China's telecommunication sector probably will continue to be successful in further increasing its degree of domestic self-reliance.

Coal Mine Equipment

Coal is the primary base of the Chinese energy supply, constituting more than two-thirds of all primary energy produced in the PRC. Output of coal ran about 448 million metric tons in 1976, but growth declined to 5 percent over 1975. (See the Bureau of East-West Trade's market assessment for

the PRC on *Coal Mine Equipment,* published March 1977.)

Coal continues to be a problem sector of the economy, reflecting years of inadequate investment in mine mechanization and coal preparation facilities. Three national coal conferences convened in Peking (November 1975; November 1976; and February 1977) have focused attention on the pressing need for improvement in this basic industry with this lagging technology.

Although the Chinese coal mine equipment industry has demonstrated a capability to produce a wide range of equipment, output has not been able to meet demand. Since 1972, over $100 million in foreign manufactured equipment has been imported, although this program stagnated during 1976 probably as a result of political interference and hard currency shortages.

If industrial growth increases at 9 to 10 percent annually, the Chinese mining equipment industry will be unable to supply all the equipment needed to expand coal's productive capacity by 300 million tons by 1985. Hence, there is every expectation the Chinese will import mining equipment in substantial quantities. Types of equipment most likely to be imported include long wall miners, a mix of highly productive shovels and trucks for strip mining, and coal preparation equipment.

During 1976, the PRC announced that more than 50 new mines had been opened, including a fully mechanized 600,000 tons-per-year facility. A new continuous miner designed for thin seams and a vertical shaft drill capable of reaching depths of 1,500 meters were announced in 1976.

Earlier market assessments for the PRC by the Bureau of East-West Trade include *Electric Power Equipment,* February 1975; and *Construction Equipment,* March 1976.

Appendices

Appendix A.—China's Foreign Trade, 1950–76

(in millions of U.S. dollars)

Year	Total	Exports f.o.b.	Imports c.i.f.
1950	1,210	620	590
1952	1,890	875	1,015
1957	3,055	1,615	1,440
1959	4,290	2,230	2,060
1962	2,670	1,520	1,150
1965	3,880	2,035	1,845
1969	3,860	2,030	1,830
1970	4,290	2,050	2,240
1971	4,720	2,415	2,305
1972	5,920	3,085	2,835
1973	10,090	4,960	5,130
1974	13,950	6,570	7,380
1975	14,320	6,930	7,385
1976	13,200	7,000	6,200

Note and source:

1950–75: Central Intelligence Agency, *People's Republic of China: International Trade Handbook*, October 1976.
1976: Preliminary estimates.

Appendix B.—Commodity Composition of China's Foreign Trade, 1970–75

(in millions of U.S. dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Exports, f.o.b.	2,050	2,415	3,085	4,960	6,570	6,930
Foodstuffs	645	740	955	1,530	2,050	2,100
Crude materials, fuels and edible oils	430	475	600	880	1,420	1,900
Of which:						
Petroleum and products	..	..	..	80	525	910
Chemicals	105	130	160	255	400	300
Manufactures	855	1,055	1,340	2,260	2,655	2,565
Other	15	15	30	35	45	65
Imports, c.i.f.	2,240	2,305	2,835	5,130	7,380	7,385
Foodstuffs	355	290	455	1,000	1,470	930
Crude materials, fuels and edible oils	370	385	550	1,070	1,435	1,035
Chemicals	330	325	360	485	595	815
Manufactures	1,175	1,295	1,455	2,545	3,825	4,560
Of which:						
Machinery and equipment	395	505	520	860	1,665	2,225
Finished steel	386	430	458	980	1,210	1,530
Nonferrous metals	210	150	235	465	415	445
Other	10	10	15	30	55	50

Source: Central Intelligence Agency, *People's Republic of China: International Trade Handbook*, October 1973 and October 1976.

Appendix C.—China's Trade with Major Partners, 1974–76 *

(in millions of U.S. dollars)

	1974		1975		1976	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
All countries	6,570	7,380	6,930	7,385	7,000	6,200
Non-Communist countries	5,140	6,370	5,565	6,400	5,600	5,000
Of which:						
Japan	1,241	2,086	1,459	2,369	1,305	1,752
Hong Kong	876	19	1,020	6	1,095	5
West Germany	168	484	195	601	236	716
France	160	189	151	434	169	402
Malaysia/Singapore	450	145	464	99	368	97
Australia	121	357	86	363	104	293
United States	115	949	158	334	201	148
Canada	62	513	55	435	88	218
United Kingdom	136	192	112	204	136	145
Italy	102	121	112	168	136	145
Communist countries	1,430	1,010	1,370	990	1,400	1,200
U.S.S.R.	139	143	150	129	200	200
Eastern Europe	405	360	480	505	525	550
Yugoslavia, Cuba, and Albania	305	350	200	155	675	450
Far East	580	155	540	200		

* Exports are valued on an f.o.b. basis, and imports, on a c.i.f. basas.

Source:

1973–75: Central Intelligence Agency, *People's Republic of China: International Trade Handbook*, October 1976.

1976: Preliminary estimates.

Appendix D.—U.S. Exports to China for 1976 by Schedule "B" 7-Digit Code

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
6840120	68410	ALUM & ALUM AL, UNWR, NEC	25,641,310
7113100	71131	STM ENG & TRBS IN BLRS & PTS	7,850,479
2662120	26621	STAPLE, POLYESTR, NT CRD ETC	7,482,673
7191975	71919	MCHS, PTS NEC TRTMT CHNG TMP	6,492,033
7192230	71922	GAS COMPRESS CENTRIF & AXIAL	5,600,032
7116000	71160	GAS TURBNS NEC & PT MECH DRI	4,815,518
7111050	71110	STEAM POWER BOILERS, NEC	3,293,546
2820010	28200	NO. 1 HVY MLT STL SCR EX STS	3,205,659
7320346	73240	SPEC-PUR MMIL VEH, NEC, NEW	3,066,174
7192220	71922	AIR COMPRESS STNRY OV 100 HP	3,041,068
7193180	71931	LIFT & LOAD MACHS NEC & PTS	2,842,200
6785032	67850	ST TB A PIPE FLANGES FORGED	2,748,058
5999920	59999	CMPND CATALYSTS, EXC NICKEL	2,489,747
7199242	71992	NONAUTO VLVS, TAPS, PTS, I/S	2,315,073
6782010	67820	CARB ST STAND PIPE SMLSS BLK	2,184,910
7320320	73240	TRUCKS, OFF-HIGHWAY, NONMIL	1,926,435
7111040	71110	WTR TBE PWR BLRS, OV 400,000	1,713,649
6911015	69110	FABR STRUCTURAL IRON & STEEL	1,670,815
7151032	71510	INT CYL GRIND MCH $10CO & OV	1,473,779
6921110	69211	TANK, ST, MFG & SEP, I CR S	1,428,912
5812006	58120	POLYETH RESIN, HIGH DENSITY	1,401,000
7115068	71150	PTS NEC FOR INT COMB ENG NEC	1,330,277
6785060	67850	IRN TUBE & PIPE FITTINGS NEC	1,326,375
2518220	25182	PULP SULFITE SFTWD BLEACHED	1,302,057
7199202	71992	CONTRL VLVS, PNEUMAT ACTUATD	1,259,726
6785034	67850	ST TB A PIPE FIT FORG WLD TP	1,229,661
5999910	59999	NICKEL COMPOUND CATALYSTS	1,165,356
7184254	71842	BORNG & DRILL MCH MINNG ETC	1,102,212
5120610	51200	FUNGICIDES	1,076,665
7152230	71522	HOT RLLNG MILL MACH, FERROUS	1,001,882
7192250	71922	PTS ATTCH NEC PMPS CMPRS NEC	951,684
2820080	28200	IRON SCRAP, NEC	940,872
7112030	71120	STEAM GEN POWER BOILER ACCES	840,046
8911135	89111	RECORDERS, MAG TAPE, VIDEO	806,150
7192170	71921	PTS & ATTACH NEC, PMPS, LQD	796,843
7191970	71919	HEAT EXCHANGERS, NEC	777,940
7112010	71120	STM CNDNSRS, POWR BLR ACCES	737,295
7184264	71842	WELL DRILLNG MACH PARTS, ETC	734,181
6785036	67850	ST TB PIP FT UN FORG WLD TP	707,222
5146040	51400	SODIUM BICHROMATE & CHROMATE	684,689
5120290	51200	CYCLIC CHEM INTRMDTES, NEC	661,532
7111060	71110	STEAM GEN POWR BOILR PTS NEC	642,348
8619734	86197	IND INST FOR MEAS FLOW ETC	639,231
7193150	71931	OIL FIELD EQUIP NEC, PTS NEC	627,948
5146020	51400	SODIUM TRIPOLYPHOPHATE	625,338
7151001	71510	MACH CENTERS N/C METCUTG NEW	618,214
5120672	51200	INSCTDS A AGRCTRL CHMCLS NEC	595,058
7191430	71914	PTS & ATTCH NEC NONEL FURNCS	592,148
6782065	67820	AL ST TB & PIP SM EX STL NEC	556,892
6842510	68425	ALUM & ALUM AL ELEC CONDUIT	505,048
7349230	73492	PTS & ACCESS, NEC FOR A/C	468,174

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
6783085	67830	STNS ST TUB PIP WLD EX PRESS	464,518
6989160	69891	PIPE HANGERS & SUPPORTS, I&S	455,392
7231080	72310	INSLLTD EL CBLE CORD WRE NEC	423,907
8619946	86199	PTS NEC FOR INDUS INST NEC	418,180
7199216	71992	VALVES, CNTRL, REG & SCL NEC	415,071
8911210	89112	DICTAT & RECORD MACHINE PART	409,060
7118120	71181	WATER TURBNS & WTR ENGS NEC	405,551
6989110	69891	POLE LINE ETC HRDWRE I OR ST	404,900
7191973	71919	IND PROC VESSLS NEC, PTS NEC	385,355
6785050	67850	IR OR ST ELECTRICAL CONC FIT	370,296
6782020	67820	CARB STL LINE PIPE SEAMLESS	359,968
6623320	66233	CLAY REFRACT CEMNTS OR MRTRS	293,579
7192145	71921	ROTARY PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS	286,590
7192135	71921	CNTRFGL PMP LQD, MULTI-STAGE	274,627
5120969	51200	ACIDS AND ANHYDRIDES, NEC	269,850
7297000	72970	ELE & PROTRN ACCELRATRS & PT	269,804
7143005	71430	DIGITAL ELCTR COMPUTERS	265,345
6942110	69421	BOLTS, TH RDS & STDS, I OR S	263,303
7184216	71842	PTS ACCES A ATCHMTS F EXCVTR	259,218
5811010	58110	OTHER THERMOPLASTIC RESINS	236,800
6989180	69891	ARTICLES, IRON OR STEEL, NEC	229,066
7293093	72930	PTS OF SEMI IN CHIPS & WAFRS	228,350
5147010	51400	ALKALIES, NEC	220,884
8930005	89300	FOAMED PLASTIC PROD FINISHED	212,516
7112020	71120	HEAT EXCHNGRS PWR BOIL ACCES	204,991
6785038	67850	ST TB A PIPE FIT A UN NEC	202,663
7328948	73289	PTS & ACC NEW MOT VEH REPLAC	198,451
7295274	72952	IND PROC PANEL BOARD INSTRTS	189,339
6842240	68422	ALUM & ALUM ALLOY SHEETS	177,125
722208E	72220	SWITCHGEAR, NEC, & PARTS, NE	170,496
5136600	51366	ARTIFICIAL CORUNDUM	170,350
7192260	71922	PTS NEC, FANS & BLOWERS, NEC	169,346
6623340	66233	N-CLAY REFRACT CEMNT OR MRTR	166,557
6783005	67830	CARB ST STAND PIPE WELD BLCK	163,738
7114230	71142	AIRCRAFT TURBINE PARTS, NEC	160,452
7192370	71923	FILTERING ETC MCHS & PTS NEC	160,434
6782030	67820	CARB STL PRESS TUB SMLS NEC	154,797
7184203	71842	EXCAVTRS CRWLR MTD CBL OP NW	152,130
7198095	71980	MCH & MECH APL, NEC, PTS NEC	151,329
6988710	69887	WELDING ROD, AND WIRE ETC	143,619
6646000	66460	CONST MAT PRESSED MOLDED GLS	140,834
6783080	67830	STLS ST PR TUB WLD CL RV NEC	139,212
6822600	68226	COPPER & COPPER AL PIPE FTNG	137,180
7328930	73289	PTS & ACC TRACKLAYING TRCTRS	137,121
5999520	59995	COMPOSITE SOLVENTS & THINNER	134,904
8619999	86199	PARTS ETC FOR INSTRUMENTS	134,657
6842600	68426	ALUM & ALUM AL PIPE FTNG	129,050
7295259	72952	AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS	125,187
7199212	71992	REGULATOR VALVES, SLF OPRTVE	119,517
7249957	72499	TV STUDIO EQUIP EXC VID TAPE	117,596
7249970	72499	ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL AIDS	108,068

Appendix D.—U.S. Exports to China for 1976 by Schedule "B" 7-Digit Code—Continued

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
7295266	72952	PHY PROP TEST ETC, INSTR ELE	102,716
7295205	72952	WAVEFORM ANALYZING INSTR NEC	101,880
6782015	67820	CARB ST STAND PIPE SMLSS GAL	99,656
6623205	66232	FIRECLAY BRICK & SIM SHAPES	98,153
5120430	51200	RUBBER ANTIOXIDANTS, CYCLIC	96,950
7222032	72220	AC MTR CNTL CNTRS 600 V & UN	95,330
8613300	86133	MICRO & DIFFRAC APPAR, ELECT	89,123
5999970	59999	OTHER CHEM PRODUCTS OR PREP	85,978
6649420	66494	GLASS FIBER FOR INSULATION	85,821
7249935	72499	COMM EQUIP NEC, & PARTS, NEC	84,970
7192110	71921	RECIP PMPS, LQD, NOT OIL-FLD	84,686
5811035	58110	POLYESTER INC DIALLYL PHTHAL	79,825
7149207	71492	STR OV RND AC ELEC COMP	78,800
7222086	72220	PANEL DIST BDS NOT OV 750V	78,664
8912050	89120	TAPE, MAGNETIC FOR COMPUTERS	78,243
7299820	72998	ELECTRICAL PARTS, NEC	75,880
7231077	72310	INSULATED MAGNET WIRE, NEC	74,870
7295286	72952	GAS & LIQUID ANALYSIS INSTS	71,407
8619920	86199	PTS FOR TEST APP, N.E.C.	71,152
6638117	66381	ASBESTOS INSULATION, HEAT OR	69,841
6912060	69120	FIN STR & STR PTS OF AL NEC	68,761
7299910	72999	SIGNAL GENERATORS	67,538
7191935	71919	MACHS TRTMNT CHEM CHNG TEMP	67,220
8619600	86196	HYDROMETERS, ETC, NOT ELEC	66,494
8619826	86198	INST FOR PHY PROP TESTING	65,961
7295255	72952	GEOPHYSICAL PROSPECTING APP	65,125
5120420	51200	RUBBER ACCELERATORS, CYCLIC	65,034
7222012	72220	CIRCUIT BREAKERS, NEC, & PTS	62,892
5120659	51200	ORG PHOSPHATE INSECTDS NEC	60,600
3325050	33250	LUBRICATING OILS, NEC	60,314
5120993	51200	MISC ORG CHEMS, EX CYC, NEC	57,202
6911080	69110	FIN STR & STR PTS I & S NEC	56,803
5136932	51369	INORG BASES, ETC, NEC	56,764
7295282	72952	FLOW & LIQUID LEVEL INSTRMTS	54,424
7185145	71851	MNERL CLASSIF MCH PT & ATTCH	54,363
6638120	66381	ASBESTOS TEXTILES AND YARNS	52,057
7192128	71921	CNTFGL PMP SS-SS-FM 3IN & OV	51,383
7199218	71992	PARTS ETC NEC F CNT ETC VLVS	51,209
7192164	71921	PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS, NEC	49,268
8619830	86198	OPTICAL MEASURING INSTRUMENT	49,244
7192310	71923	OIL, GAS SEP EQUIP, PTS NEC	48,876
7149218	71492	PTS & ACC F COMPUTER RLTD MS	47,300
7195435	71954	HOLD & POSIT EQ, MACH TOOL	46,822
2820040	28200	NO. 2 BUND STL SCR EX STNLES	44,516
7349220	73492	LANDING GEAR & PTS FOR A/C	44,283
7294110	72941	CRANKNG MOT ELE, INT COM ENG	42,261
7231060	72310	INSULTD BUILDNG WIRE & CABLE	42,097
5333220	53332	EXTR OIL-TYPE PAINTS, ETC	40,688
2925070	29250	ONION SEED	40,239
7355077	73592	SPCL PURP VSSLS EX DROGS NEW	39,940
7195452	71954	PTS, NEC, MET-CUT MACH TLS	39,625

Appendix D.—U.S. Exports to China for 1976 by Schedule "B" 7-Digit Code—Continued

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
7221002	72210	STM TRBN GEN STS UN 10000 KW	39,359
7199207	71992	CONTROL VALVES, ELCT/HYDR OP	38,645
3329620	33296	ASPH & TAR COAT CEM & PITCH	37,632
7295236	72952	ELE QTY IND INSTR NONREC NEC	37,312
7295288	72952	IND PROCESS INST NEC DIR-DEF	37,016
8619933	86199	PTS NEC FOR LAB & OPT INSTS	35,738
7184258	71842	MINING, BORNG ETC PT & ATTCH	35,541
7249945	72499	TV BROADCAST TRANSMITTERS	35,132
8619722	86197	IND INST FOR DISPLAY & CNTRL	34,295
5120940	51200	ETHANOLAMINES	34,242
7193197	71931	PARTS AND ACCESS FOR CRANES	33,064
7249950	72499	RAD & TV BROADCAST AUD EQUIP	31,553
7191960	71919	CONDENSERS, NOT HH REFRIG	31,300
8912040	89120	TAPE, MAGNETIC, VIDEO	30,545
7221066	72210	PTS NEC, MTRS, GENS, GEN STS	29,834
6782040	67820	CARB ST TBS & PIPE SMLSS NEC	29,307
8619720	86197	AIR ENG INST FOR MEAS ETC	27,552
7199400	71994	GASKETS, LAMNTD MTL & NONMTL	26,904
6783010	67830	CARB ST STAND PIPE WELD GAL	26,637
5416210	54162	BLOOD DERIVATIVES, HUMAN USE	25,099
7149202	71492	OUTPT DV ELEC COMP & PTS	25,025
8619822	86198	INSTRUMENTS FOR CHEM ANAL	24,927
6952308	69523	MECH HAND SERV TOOLS, NEC	24,562
7221084	72210	TRANSFORMERS, NEC	24,559
6783070	67830	AL ST PIP & TB WL EX STL NEC	24,352
6783015	67830	CARBON STEEL LINE PIPE WELD	23,764
6988720	69887	ARC WELDNG ELECTRDS ST, CLT	22,950
7295235	72952	PORTBLE METR & LAB STANDARDS	22,791
6792010	67920	CARBON STEEL CASTING, ROUGH	22,443
7320140	73210	P CARS NMIL ASM OV 6 CYL NEW	21,842
7299815	72998	ELECTRONIC PARTS, NEC	20,294
7184250	71842	CNSTRCTN ETC PTS & ATTCH NEC	19,943
7249920	72499	RAD COMM SYS, EXC MOBLE & MW	19,935
8641400	86414	WATCH CASES & PARTS THEREOF	19,841
7249985	72499	PTS & ACC NEC FOR TELCOM EQP	19,707
7294150	72941	PTS, IGN EQP, INT COMB ENG	19,561
7295295	72952	ELEC INSTR FOR NON ELEC QTY	19,059
6551060	65510	FLTS ETC NEC TEXTILE FIB NEC	18,730
7191225	71912	AIR COND NEC NOV 60,000 BTU	18,504
7232300	72323	CONDUIT TUBING & JNTS BS MTL	17,946
8619939	86199	PTS FOR NAV & ACRFT INST NEC	17,628
8616940	86169	STILL PICTURE EQUIP ETC NEC	17,384
7221046	72210	AC GENERATORS NOT OVR 150 KW	17,328
6783050	67830	CR ST TB PIP WL X SH MTL NEC	17,163
6782075	67820	STLS ST PR TUB SMLS NEC	17,038
7295215	72952	MICROWAVE TEST INSTR, NEC	16,907
9310010	93100	VALUE OF REPAIRS ALTERATNS	16,541
7222099	72220	SWITCHES, NEC; AND PARTS	16,140
6762010	67620	ST RAIL JOINTS & TIE PLATES	16,058
7149209	71492	STR DV (X RD AC) EL CMP & PT	15,930
5120510	51200	PLASTICIZERS, EXCEPT CYCLIC	15,543

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
7114160	71141	INT COMB A/C ENG PARTS, NEC	14,772
5120920	51200	PROPYL ALCOHOL 'PROPANOL'	14,750
6415035	64150	SPECIAL PAPERBOARD, NEC	14,647
7295278	72952	SELF-BALANCING TEMP INSTRMTS	14,585
7192140	71921	CNTRFGL PUMPS LIQUIDS, NEC	14,222
6911030	69110	FABRICATED STEEL PLATE	14,089
7195454	71954	PTS, NEC, MET-WK MA TLS	13,301
8619140	86191	GEOPHYS & MINRL PROSPCT INST	12,593
8124260	81242	LTG EQ BA MET NEC & PTS NEC	12,503
8619760	86197	AUTO CONTR VARIABLES LIQ GAS	12,270
7221030	72210	MOTORS, DC, OVER 200 HP	11,985
7295202	72952	OSCILLOSCOPES	11,660
7192350	71923	PURIF ETC MCHS PTS NEC	11,520
5999210	59992	ACTIVATED CARBON	11,432
7222091	72220	SWITCHES, VEHICLE & AIRCRAFT	11,175
7295262	72952	INSTR FOR PHYS OR CHEM ANLYS	10,778
8912060	89120	DISCS, MAGNETIC FOR COMPUTRS	10,545
7149201	71492	INPT DV ELEC COMPT & PTS	10,450
7295280	72952	PRESSURE, DRFT, VACUUM INSTR	10,350
7295290	72952	IND PROCESS INST NEC SLF-BAL	10,065
5120440	51200	RBR CMPNDNG CHEMS, CYCL, NEC	10,030
7221090	72210	COILS, TRNS ETC, PTS, EL CMP	10,005
7198062	71980	O/G FLD WR LN & DWN HL EQUIP	9,936
7299930	72999	ELECT APPARTUS NEC & PTS NEC	9,694
6429885	64299	PPR, PPRBRD, ETC, PRDCTS NEC	9,642
6782085	67820	STNLS ST TUB & PIPE SMLS NEC	9,454
7328920	73289	PTS & ACC, NEC, WHL TRACTORS	9,231
7293091	72930	SOL STATE SEMICON DEV, NEC	8,948
5419933	54199	X-RAY CONTRAST MEDIA	8,800
7222057	72220	CONNCTRS, COAXIAL AS ELCT CO	8,640
7249980	72499	ELECTR TELECOMM EQUIP, NEC	8,389
7193142	71931	PTS, ATTACH NEC LDG ETC MCHS	8,275
6982010	69820	SAFES, INSULTD OF BASE METL	7,808
8414890	84144	OUTERGARMENT TEX NEC KT GIRL	7,794
7231050	72310	INSULTD PWR WRE, CBL 601V OV	7,616
7295248	72952	NUCLR MONIT INST, NEC	7,243
5136510	51365	ALUMINUM OXIDE	7,079
7295292	72952	IND PROCESS TYPE INSTR, NEC	7,040
5419940	54199	PHARMACEUTICAL GOODS, NEC	7,000
3325055	33250	LUBRICATING GREASES	6,972
7295210	72952	FREQUENCY MEASURING INSTR	6,700
7295220	72952	TEST INSTR FOR ELE CIR & MCT	6,695
6649450	66494	ARTICLES OF GLASS FIBER, NEC	6,602
8619727	86197	IND INST FOR MEAS TEMP ETC	6,449
8643000	86420	WATCH MOV CLCK & WATCH PARTS	6,393
7295238	72952	ELECT QTY RECORDING INSTR	6,111
7197010	71970	BALL BEARNGS, CMPLT, ANNULAR	5,890
7320208	73230	TRUCKS ASM GAS 6001-10000 LB	5,827
7198070	71980	MCH F PROD SEMICNDTRS A PTS	5,749
5333230	53332	EXTR WTR-TYPE EMULSN PAINTS	5,656
7193103	71931	PTS A ATT NEC,FOR CRANES,NEC	5,647

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
8124220	81242	OUTDR FLD LGT EQ BA MET NEC	5,570
5811043	58110	EPOXY RESINS, UNFINISHED	5,497
7192162	71921	OIL-WELL/FIELD PUMPS F LIQDS	5,250
7221088	72210	NONROTATNG RECTFRS, PTS, NEC	5,245
8921120	89211	TECH, SCIEN & PROF BOOKS	5,128
8611120	86111	OPTICAL ELEMENT UNMOUN, NEC	5,110
5333280	53332	IND PROD FINISHES, EX LACQRS	5,042
7320160	73210	PASS CARS, NONMILITARY, USED	5,000
5542026	5542C	DETERGENTS, NONIONIC, BULK	4,897
8121040	81210	CENT HEAT APP NEC & PTS NEC	4,830
7293073	72930	ICAS, MONOLITHIC, ANALOG	4,788
8210310	82103	BEDSPRINGS INCL CUSH SPR ETC	4,752
5333270	53332	INDUSTRIAL LACQUERS	4,721
7151071	71510	MTLCTG MACH TLS VAL UN $1000	4,693
7231040	72310	INSULTD PR WRE, CBL UN 601 V	4,671
7295257	72952	METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS	4,607
6782095	67820	ELEC CON SMLS ALL ST GRADES	4,599
7195320	71953	LUB EQUI PNEU HHLD & PTS NEC	4,568
6983030	69830	WELDED CHAIN & PT NEC I CR S	4,435
7294145	72941	IGNITION EQP NEC INT COM ENG	4,375
7250110	72501	REFRIGERATORS, ELECT, HHOLD	4,186
8929100	89291	PAPER & PAPERBOARD LABELS	4,100
7199350	71993	MECH PWR TRNSMN EQ, NEC, PTS	4,067
7299425	72994	ALARM & SIGNL SYS, NEC	4,048
8995210	89952	BUTTONS AND PARTS, NEC	3,973
6988730	69887	ARC WELD ELCTRDS BS MTL, CLT	3,883
6989940	69894	BOLT NUT ETC BASE METAL NEC	3,867
8613930	86139	OPTICAL APPLIANCES, NEC	3,865
7249925	72499	MICROWAVE COMM SYS & EQUIP	3,861
8630910	86309	35 MM POS M P FEAT FILMS DEV	3,790
6783025	67830	CARB ST PRESS TUB WELD NEC	3,772
7197030	71970	RLLR BEARNGS, CMPL, CYLNDRCL	3,664
7293015	72930	CATHODE RAY TV CAMERA TUBES	3,625
7199246	71992	NONAUTO VLVS, PTS, NONFR MTL	3,554
7231071	72310	INS COP MAG WIRE 33AWG & FIN	3,517
3329180	33291	NONLUB NONFUEL PETRLEUM NEC	3,509
7222068	72220	CURNT CARRYNG WIRNG DVCS NEC	3,450
7299610	72996	ELE CARBON BRUSH-PLT & BRSHS	3,442
8929850	89299	PRINTED MATTER, NEC	3,202
7231010	72310	INSULTD COMUNCTN WIRE & CBLE	3,112
6989950	69898	ARTICLES OF BASE METALS NEC	3,080
5133100	51331	HYDRCL & CHLROSULFNC ACIDS	3,054
7222013	72220	DISCNCT SWTCHS OV 750 V, PTS	3,020
6988200	69882	FLEXIBL TUBNG & PIPNG BS MTL	3,006
8929200	89292	PLANS & DRAWINGS, NT PRINTED	3,000
7293043	72930	PTS & ACC FOR ELCTRN TUBES	2,989
6119660	61199	LEA, NEC, EXC ROUGH OR CRUST	2,966
7291140	72911	PARTS, NEC, FOR PRIMARY BATT	2,828
6635040	66350	MINERAL INSULATING MATLS NEC	2,806
6952425	69524	REAMERS	2,802
7221018	72210	PTS, NEC, TURBN GENRTOR SETS	2,800

Appendix D.—U.S. Exports to China for 1976 by Schedule "B" 7-Digit Code—Continued

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
2925065	29250	CARROT SEED	2,758
8630920	86309	16 MM M P FEATURE FILMS	2,732
8619958	86199	PTS NEC FOR HYDRMS ETC	2,683
7292040	72920	MERCURY VAPOR LAMPS	2,646
6972110	69721	STAMP COOK UTENSIL ETC ST SL	2,488
7249165	72491	TELEGRPH 'WIRE' APR & EQ NEC	2,399
7299250	72992	PTS & ACC NEC FOR ARC WELDRS	2,307
695235C	69523	HAND TOOLS, AND PARTS NEC	2,306
7123005	71230	MILKING MACHINES	2,300
5812034	58120	STYRENE ION EXCHANGE RESINS	2,226
7295276	72952	DIRECT-DEFLECT TEMP INSTRMT	2,219
6635020	66350	MINERAL BLKS BRD PIPE INSUL	2,193
8619915	86199	PTS FOR CIRCUT & MOT TST APP	2,158
8995300	89953	SLIDE FASTENERS	2,146
6783095	67830	ELEC COND WLD EX PRESS TUB	2,121
7197020	71970	BALL BEARINGS, COMPLETE, NEC	2,055
6988740	69887	ARC WLD ELCTRD BS MTL, CCILS	1,924
6744370	67413	AL STEEL PLATES EX STAINLESS	1,848
6291020	62910	TRUCK & BUS TIRES, PNEUMATIC	1,800
8210806	82109	HOUSE FURN WOOD NCT UPHCL	1,785
7249230	72492	AUDIO-FREQ AMPLIFIERS & PTS	1,740
7192340	71923	CNTFRGS, SEPRTRS NEC PTS NEC	1,732
6952220	69522	WRENCHES	1,614
6638160	66381	ASBEST MFRS EX FRCTN MAT NEC	1,603
6822520	68225	COPPER AL TUBES, PIPES, ETC	1,600
2820078	28200	STEEL SCRAP, NEC	1,571
6989220	69892	ARTICLES CF COPPER NEC	1,540
7196340	71963	PTS & ACCSS, NEC, FCR SCALES	1,531
5811C55	5811C	SYN RESINS FOR PROTECTIVE CT	1,437
6429850	64293	OFFICE SUPPLIES, NEC	1,408
6322030	63220	COOPERAGE STOCK, NEW, NEC	1,395
7222C66	7222C	CONNECTORS, NEC	1,360
6782055	67820	AL ST PRES TUB SML EX ST NEC	1,348
6952130	69521	HAND SAWS, SAW FR & BL	1,328
6986120	69861	SPRINGS & LEAVES, STEEL, NEC	1,324
7198029	71980	PLST-WKG MACH, NEC, PTS, NEC	1,319
7199334	71993	PARTS, NEC F SPD CHNGRS, ETC	1,250
8124240	81242	FLUOR EL LT FIX BA MET COMM	1,244
7296032	72960	PTS NEC F PT EL HDTL EX DRLS	1,199
7296031	72960	PORT ELCTRC HNDTCS EXC DRILS	1,199
1121000	11210	WINE OF GRAPE, & GRAPE MUST	1,188
5811031	58110	PHENOLIC MOLDING COMPOUNDS	1,182
7293075	72930	ICas, MONOLITHIC, DIGITAL, M	1,156
6952448	69524	PTS NEC F INTCHANG MT CUT TL	1,150
7222027	72220	CONTROL CIRCUIT RELAYS	1,143
6312110	63121	PLYWOOD, HARDWOOD	1,142
7221086	7221C	PTS, NEC, TRNS, REGLTRS, ETC	1,138
7221034	72210	AC PLYPH-IND MTRS NCV 2C HP	1,138
6812140	68121	PLAT GR MET UNWRT NCT RC NEC	1,106
8619500	86195	MECH APPL NCT ELEC	1,084
6822130	68221	COPPER ALLCY BARS, ETC	1,080

Appendix D.—U.S. Exports to China for 1976 by Schedule "B" 7-Digit Code—Continued

Schedule B	SITC	Commodity	Total
7171315	71713	EXTRU MCH PTS, ACCES ETC NEC	1,037
8619310	86193	MACHIN PRECISON MEASUR TOOLS	1,016
7221076	72210	PR & DSTRB TRNSF NOV 500 KVA	962
7249220	72492	MICROPHONES, AND PARTS, NEC	950
7250508	72505	COOKG RNGS & OVENS EXC MICRO	946
8618240	86182	REVOLUTION COUNTERS, ETC NEC	810
8619710	86197	LAB ETC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEAS	800
7242010	72420	RADIOS, HHLD TYPE, W/C PHONO	800
6952530	69525	UNMTD INSERT BLDS FOR INT TL	660
7293095	72930	PTS NEC FOR SEMICOND DEVICES	600
7199306	71993	MOUNTED BALL BEARINGS	520
7293022	72930	CATHODE RAY TUBES, NEC	516
6952230	69522	PLIERS, PINCERS, SIM HD TLS	510
7181210	71812	PAPER CUTTING MACHINES, ETC	297
TOTAL			135,388,147

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3202032	65210	PC SHIRT NES WH COT NFBC	13,591,278
6220200	68710	TIN OTHER THAN ALLOYS UNWGRT	13,195,279
1861560	29196	FEATHERS NT MEETING FED STD	11,033,009
7662560	89606	ANTIQUES NSPF	9,436,559
1863000	29192	BRISTLES CRUDE OR PROCESSED	8,063,715
3201038	65210	ABC SHEET WH COT NFBC CRD	7,157,252
7551500	57130	FIREWORKS	6,565,282
2224000	89922	BASKETS AND BAGS BAMBOO	4,245,626
3601500	65750	FL C PILE ETC OV 66-2/3 CT	3,694,747
3080440	26130	SILK RAW IN SKEINS ETC NES	3,682,773
3201058	65210	TWILL NES WH COT NFBC CRD	3,660,590
4175000	51369	ANTIMONY OXIDE	3,436,033
1454400	05171	CASHEW NUTS SHELLED ETC	3,340,099
1861565	29196	DOWNS NOT MEETING FED STDS	3,042,867
1605000	07410	TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	2,874,177
3203032	65210	PC SHIRT NES WH COT NFBC	2,577,417
1144557	03130	SHRIMP, RAW, PEELED	2,556,302
3066200	26230	HAIR CASHMERE GOAT SORT ETC	2,510,061
6015400	28392	TUNGSTEN ORE	2,288,842
3802787	84113	MENS C SPORT SHIRT FLANNK NO	2,243,817
1766000	42290	TUNG OIL	2,223,227
2224400	89922	BSKTS BAG UNSPUN VEG MAT NES	2,218,589
1611300	07522	CASSIA, CAS BUD A VERA UNGRD	1,984,060
7023780	65572	H-WEAR OT FIB NO SEW ETC NB	1,973,496
1618300	07510	PEPPER CAPSICUM ETC UNGROUND	1,818,308
7044010	84126	COT GLOVES NO FOURCHETTES	1,746,012
2225700	65780	FLR COVER,UNSP VEG MTRL,NES	1,717,696
6260200	68610	UNWRO ZINC EXCEPT ALLOYED	1,597,057
1144545	03130	SHRIMPS AND PRAWNS, SHELL-ON	1,564,328
4521800	55110	CITRONELLA OIL	1,411,787
3201040	65210	S-F SHEET WH COT NF BC CRD	1,347,716
7003550	85102	FTWR, LEA, NES, MEN, CEMENT	1,245,539
5219100	27653	CRYOLITE OR KRYOLITH	1,230,980
8000030	93100	US GOODS RETURNED	1,185,032
3202058	65210	TWILL NES WH COT NFBC CRD	1,149,927
4521200	55110	CASSIA OIL	1,139,430
3202092	65210	FAB NES WH COT NFBC CRD	1,135,575
7021220	84153	HEADWEAR NOT KNIT OF COTTON	1,042,596
4554000	59955	GELATIN INEDIBLE UN 40CTS LB	974,499
2226000	89922	ARTIC NES,BAMBOO,RAT,WIL,CHP	883,463
5211700	28330	BAUXITE, CALCINED	860,971
7652500	89601	FREE FINE ART ORIGINAL NSPF	848,405
1144562	03202	SHRIMPS AND PRAWNS, NES	845,330
3201003	65210	DUCK SWPF WH COT N7-1/2 ETC	812,994
2224100	89922	BASKETS AND BAGS WILLOW	791,228
7061400	89922	LUGGAGE ETC VEG FIBERS NES	784,319
7271000	82100	FURN OF UNSPN VEG MATL A PT	774,105
6320200	68950	ANTIMONY UNWR WSTE A SCRAP	769,370
7650300	89601	PAINTINGS ETC, BY HAND	755,275
5206100	66730	SEMI PREC STONES A ARTS, NES	730,505
1101012	03110	ALBACORE, FRESH OR FROZEN	713,717

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
2226400	89922	ART NES, UNSP FIB VEG MTL	708,350
1613500	07529	GINGER ROOT, UNGROUND	701,971
7484000	89992	ORN ART OF FEATHERS NES	673,497
5173100	27622	GRAPHITE NATURAL ETC NES	668,981
4528040	55110	OTHER ESSENT AND DIST OILS	636,209
1885025	59964	GUM ROSIN	605,093
1823500	04830	MACARONI ETC CONTG NO EGGS	603,075
3662160	65691	C TOW NES TER OV 45CNOV$1.45	574,922
7006045	85102	FEMLE FTWR UNLKE U.S., OXFD	573,185
1144590	03202	SHELLFISH AND PRODUCTS, NES	571,467
3803925	84111	C TROUSERS ETC M TWILL NK NO	558,506
4393040	29240	NAT ADV DRUGS,VEGETABLE ORIG	550,873
3633020	65691	COT P-CASES N-ORN N COMBED	536,575
4088000	51200	VANILLIN	534,460
3828110	84112	WGI M-M-F OTH COATS NES NKNO	526,065
3064293	26230	CAMEL HAIR SORTED ETC	511,463
1564000	07220	COCOA UNSWEET AND COCOA CAKE	489,147
3820670	84143	OTH W G I C KN SHIRTS NO NES	487,162
3607000	65750	FL COV WOOL ETC PILE OV 40CT	476,353
5203900	66730	PREC A SEMIPR STN CT N/S NES	468,015
7662540	89606	ANTIQUE FURNITURE	462,730
1067520	01189	RABBIT NES, FR FZ OV30CT LB	459,367
1924000	29240	LICORICE ROOT	451,092
3075200	26270	WOOL OR HAIR ADVANCED NES	436,014
6537500	89712	GOLD PLATED HH AND SANI WARE	433,919
1865520	26251	HORSE MANE A TAIL HAIR, NES	407,306
3820660	84143	OTH W G I COT KT T-SHIRTS NO	403,353
4391040	29240	NATURAL CRUDE DRG VEG ORIGIN	401,948
3873000	65692	OT ART V-FIB EX C NES NO ORN	401,186
5349400	66640	NONBONE CHINA HH ART NES	401,131
3372050	65311	FAB WH SILK OVER 1.46 OZ ETC	400,928
3803937	84111	B C TROUSERS ETC CORD NK NO	385,933
3666000	65691	COT FUR NES VELVET ETC N-O	382,086
4372000	54140	NSPF ALKALOIDS A CPDS SYNTH	375,870
4520400	55110	ANISE OIL	360,859
9999500	93100	UN 251 FORM A INF EST	359,000
1405500	05510	VEG, DRIED, DEHYDRTD NES	346,753
7062340	83100	HANDBAGS V-F EX C NP ETC NES	345,183
7273500	82100	WOOD FURNITURE NSPF	342,390
5337300	66640	TABLEWARE NONBON CHINA LOVAL	341,776
3806130	84144	M B WL W-AP K O$5LB CSW NES	337,649
1195000	02500	POULTRY EGGS NT CHICKEN WHLE	329,811
6743504	71510	ENGINE LATHES,METAL-CUTTING	326,062
3823352	84112	G A I SLACKS ETC TWILL NKNO	322,634
6323440	51325	MERCURY EX WASTE A SCRAP	318,278
3221056	65220	DENIMS WH COT COL NF CRD	317,624
1829880	09909	EDIBLE PREP NES NOV 5.5(BFT	315,534
3822400	84114	W G I COT PJS O$1.50 NK NO	303,824
7413000	66580	BEADS, BUGLES, SPANGLES NES	292,135
3827875	84144	WGI SWEATERS MMF KT N ORN	283,519
7024060	65572	H-WEAR OT FIB NOT SEW ETC BL	279,169

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3823356	84112	G I COT SLACKS ETC CROY NKNO	277,017
3802782	84113	MENS C SPORT SHIRT CORD NKNC	276,596
2224200	89922	BASKTS A BAGS, RATTN, PLM LF	274,426
2500420	25110	FLAX A HEMP FIBERS PAPR MFR	274,424
3657835	65691	COTTON NET OR ORN FURN NES	269,754
2066700	63289	WD BLINDS,SHUTTERS ETC NES	265,628
3080420	26130	TUSSAH SILK IN SKEINS ETC	264,943
3820605	84144	OTH W COT KT BLOUSE NOT ORN	253,579
3802759	84113	M C DRESS SHIRT NES NK NO	248,922
1418160	05550	VEGETABLES, PREP, PRES, NES	247,989
6765200	71492	OFFICE MACHINE PARTS NES	239,953
7044025	84126	GLOVES NES MCH-WOV COT NORN	238,275
7003575	85102	FTWR, LEATHR, FOR MEN, NSPF	237,526
6489740	69522	PIPE TOOLS ETC AND PARTS NES	225,398
6012100	28399	COLUMBIUM ORE	224,360
7004540	85102	L WOM FTWR CEMENT OV $2.50	221,423
3821560	84112	W G I O C D-G NO$2.50 NK NO	219,636
7403800	89720	JEWELRY NES OVER 20C DOZ	218,635
3658650	65691	NET OR ORN FURN MMD FIB NES	215,579
3662460	65691	C TOW NES TER OV45C OV $1.45	210,590
1103575	03110	FISH, NES, FROZEN	209,297
3201092	65210	FAB NES WH COT NFBC CRD	203,834
1824500	09904	SOY SAUCE, THIN	203,680
3666300	65691	COT CORDUROY FUR NES P-T N O	199,264
1378540	05450	VEGS FR CHLD OR FRZ NSPF	194,038
1703220	12100	CIGARETTE LEAF N STMD BURLEY	190,665
3202038	65210	ABC SHEET WH COT NFBC CRD	185,851
7003540	85102	L MEN FTWR NES, VULCAN SOLE	184,519
3827264	84112	WGI SLK BLOUSES N-O N-K OTH	181,671
1861550	29196	FEATHRS NES MEETING FED STD	180,620
1403000	05510	GARLIC, DRIED, DEHYDRATED	178,513
7006035	85102	MALE FTWR UNLIKE U.S., OXFD	175,918
7058520	89300	PL GLOVES FOURCHETTES ETC	174,901
1241015	21200	HARE FURSKINS, WHOLE, RAW	172,697
1557000	06160	HONEY	172,225
3800990	84111	M B COT COATS NES NK NO N $4	171,258
4177000	51400	BARIUM CHLORIDE	170,015
7926000	89910	IVORY MANUFACTURES	166,824
3803935	84111	B C TROUSERS ETC TWILL NKNO	164,008
3826345	84112	WGVI SLACK ETC N K N O OV $4	160,241
3802779	84113	M B COT WORK SHRTS NES NK NO	157,987
1766400	42290	NUT OILS, NSPF	157,245
3823326	84114	W G I O COT N-WEAR NK NO NES	156,445
7006060	85102	FTWR, RUBBER/FABRIC, NES	155,353
3802789	84113	M C SPORT SHIRT NES NK NO	154,625
5336500	66640	CHINAWARE SPEC SETS $10-$24	153,568
1271000	29250	GARDEN SEED NES EX GRASS SD	153,556
7482100	89993	ARTIFICAL FLOWERS ETC NES	147,132
3642200	65770	OTH WOOL TAP OVER $2 LB NES	147,098
7907010	89995	WIGS OF HUMAN HAIR	145,921
5337700	66640	TABLEWARE,NONBON CHINA,HI VA	145,592

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7401020	89711	JEWELRY ETC PREC METALS	141,715
5233700	66360	TALC STEATITE ETC NES V ARTI	141,112
7044510	84141	COT GLVS KNT NO FOURCHETTES	139,668
1450100	05172	CHESTNUTS, CRUDE, DRIED, BKD	139,467
2221020	65780	RATTAN WEBBING	135,535
1472900	05360	ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	134,633
1601020	07110	COFFEE, CRUDE	132,725
1905840	29193	INTESTINE FOR SAUS CSNG NSPF	131,262
1115600	03120	FISH PCKLD NES OV 15LB CONT	130,152
7061000	89922	LUGGAGE OR HANDBAGS, BAMBOO	128,452
5336300	66640	CHINAWARE SPEC SETS NOV $10	127,927
2045000	63273	WD BXES ET LINED TEXTILE	127,554
5348700	66650	E/S WARE FG ART NES OV $10	126,929
1417000	05550	WATERCHESTNUTS, PREP OR PRES	125,608
3661860	65691	C TOW NES TER NOV 45 C N-O	123,698
3823332	84112	W G I OTH COT PL-SUIT NKNO	123,584
3658200	65691	FURN ORN/NET VEG EX COT NES	123,489
1865510	26259	BOVNE EAR,CIVET,ETC SFT HAIR	119,975
7066035	83100	LUGGAGE, MATERIALS NSPF	117,693
3825850	84144	W G WL K CSW OV$5LB N O NES	117,199
3676030	65691	OTH FUR MMF EXC GLASS N-ORN	116,578
2070050	63289	ARTICLES OF WOOD, NSPF	114,837
4554200	59955	GELATIN INEDIBLE NOT UN 40CT	113,424
5337500	66640	TABLEWARE,NONBON CHINA MED V	111,550
7062045	83100	LUG HB A FG W OR PT BRD NES	110,736
7250400	89142	VIOLINS, VIOLAS ETC	110,679
3821222	84112	WGIOV CC O$4 3/4 L NKNO	110,546
3203058	65210	TWILL NES WH COT NFBC CRD	107,844
3201001	65210	DUCK SWSF WH COT N7-1/2 ETC	107,032
3823334	84112	WOMEN C-ROY SKIRTS NES NK NO	106,432
6540000	69722	BRASS HH A SANI WARES N CTD,	105,656
3823328	84112	W G I COT C-ROY PL-SUIT NKNO	105,019
3823358	84112	W COT SLACKS ETC V-TEEN NKNO	104,862
3802769	84113	B C DRESS SHIRT NES NK NO	104,290
6745380	71954	PARTS OF MACHINE TOOLS NES	103,862
1563500	07232	COCOA BUTTER	102,619
3808137	84143	M-B SHIRTS NES MMF KT N ORN	101,346
7723020	89300	GRMNTS FOR RNWR OR SIM USES	100,651
3068200	26230	HAIR ANGORA RABBIT SORT ETC	100,346
3803939	84111	B C TROUSERS ETC NES NK NO	96,967
3803927	84111	C TROUSERS ETC M CORD NK NO	96,433
7510500	89941	UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS	95,816
4376400	51200	MENTHOL	95,078
1932500	29291	VEG SUBSTANCE, CRUDE, NSPF	93,135
7900500	63272	CLOTHESPINS SPRING	91,966
6852525	72499	TRNCVRS MOT VEH CITZN BND	91,796
3802797	84113	B SPORT SHIRT FLANN NK NO	91,778
7401040	89714	JEWELRY ETC PREC STONES	90,392
3802777	84113	MB WORK SHIRTS Y-D NES NK NO	88,531
5156400	66130	STONE AND ARTICLES NES,DECOR	87,984
3203092	65210	FAB NES WH COT N F B C CRD	87,276

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7062370	83100	OTH LUG A F-G N-TUF ETC NES	87,174
3802400	84113	M O B COT PJS OV $18 DZ ETC	86,781
1129400	03201	OTHER FISH IN OIL CANNED	85,730
3726520	84122	SILK MUFF ETC HEM N K NO NES	85,474
4400000	54170	DRUGS IN CAPSULES PILLS ETC	84,960
4521600	55110	CINNAMON OIL	84,799
3202034	65210	PT CLOTH NES WH COT NBFC	83,409
2069800	63272	HHLD UTNSL, WD EX MAHOG NES	83,297
7046500	84141	GLVS WOOL OV 4DOL DPR ETC	83,091
7007065	85100	FTWR VEG FIBER UPPRS, WOMEN	82,405
1610100	07525	ANISE	81,915
7902500	89996	HAND FANS	80,753
3826335	84112	WGVI W SKIRTS N K N O OV $4	80,646
3803929	84111	C TROUSERS ETC M NES NK NO	79,732
3820470	84112	W G I M-M ROBES ETC ORN NK	79,651
3828106	84112	W G I M-M-F R COAT 3/4 NK NO	79,320
3201094	65210	FAB NES WH COT NFBC CMB	79,063
3372020	65311	FAB WH SILK TWILL-WOV NJ ETC	79,014
3264092	65210	FAB NES C COT C NO FC OR BL	78,759
4078540	51200	SULFATHIAZOLE	78,539
9231300	66640	NONBONE CHINA NOT SETS	77,222
3823350	84112	W SLACKS ETC TWILL NES NK NO	76,997
3802755	84113	MENS C DRESS SHRT GING NK NO	76,970
7006055	85102	FTWR, NES, UNLIKE U.S.-OXFD	76,331
1571020	06201	CONFECTIONERY N CON CHOC NES	75,093
1611700	07522	CINNAMON AND CHIPS UNGROUND	74,582
3614400	65760	WOOL F C NSPF WOV ETC OV30C	74,345
7373000	84112	STUFFED ANIMALS OV SPEC VAL	73,730
1825200	09905	SOUPS AND SOUP PREP, NES	73,676
7990000	93100	NONENUMERATED PRODUCTS NES	73,576
2220500	29230	BAMBOO/RAT STICKS ROUGH/CUT	72,659
3823362	84112	W SLACK ETC OT COT FAB NKNO	72,646
3821860	84112	W G I O C D-G O$2.50 NK NO	71,670
1670520	11230	ALE, BEER ETC,NOV 1 GAL CONT	70,154
4661500	55410	TOILET SOAP OV 20CENTS POUND	70,127
6721540	71730	SEWING MACH OVER 10 DOL NES	70,061
3190100	65220	HD LM FAB WH COT 14 UNDER	68,827
1474000	05201	DATES,FR,DRD,PITS NOV 10 LBS	67,982
2205000	63300	CORK MANUFACTURES NSPF	67,198
1144530	03130	LOBSTERS NSPF	66,597
6852410	72420	RADIO RCVRS W CLK SS EX AM	66,468
1455200	05172	PIGNOLIA NUTS, SHELLED, ETC	66,225
4932200	51200	SYNTHETIC CAMPHOR	65,125
3211076	65220	NAP FAB NES WH COT BNFC CRD	64,640
6743258	71510	VER BOR MH A TU LA,EX NM CN	64,381
7925000	89910	ARTICLES OF SHELL NSPF	64,285
3806140	84144	M B WL W-AP SW EX CASHM O$5	64,282
1821500	05550	BEAN CAKE A STICK, MISO, ETC	64,122
3823387	84112	W-G-I COT W-APPAR N KT N O	63,373
3662480	65691	C TOW NES P OV 45C NOV $1.45	63,087
3827204	84112	WGI SILK BLSES NO NK COT RS	62,124

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3251018	65220	GL WH COT F F C W O N BL CRD	62,101
3635040	65691	OT COT B-SPRD N J HAND B-PT	61,881
7911900	84201	ARTICLES NES O FUR EX FOX	61,643
7343200	89424	TABLE TENNIS BALLS	60,849
3701640	84121	C LACE HDKF C HDKF ORN NES	60,315
3726020	84122	SILK MUFFLER ETC N K H OV $5	60,087
3800640	84143	M B COT KT T-SHIRT NES N ORN	59,957
1123600	03201	FISH NES NO OIL AIRTITE CONT	58,975
1496000	05360	FRUITS NES PREP OR PRES	58,341
4373200	54130	ANTIBIOTICS NSPF	58,170
5333100	66650	EARTHENWARE STEINS MUGS, ETC	57,968
3896020	65692	ART M-M FIB NSPF N KT N ORN	57,137
3820056	84112	W G I OT CTS COT NK ORN	56,789
5465400	66580	GLSWR NES OV .30 NOV $1 EA	56,197
3630120	65691	COTTON PILLOWCASES ORN ETC	55,187
3808420	84111	M B COAT NES M-M-F N K N O	54,582
3800070	84111	M-B ORN COT SLACKS N KNIT	54,517
3823364	84112	G A I SLKS ETC OT C FAB NKNO	54,394
1865000	29191	HUMAN HAIR TREATED N MFD NES	53,765
3820472	84114	W G 1 M-M PJS ETC ORN NK	53,444
1111800	03120	FISH NES DRIED, UNSALTED	53,434
3860810	65692	LACE ART OT ART NSPF V-F EXC	52,943
4395060	54160	COMPOUNDS OF VEGETABLE ORIGN	52,892
2070020	63273	WOOD CARVINGS, NSPF	52,750
1456000	05390	NUTS, PICKLED, PREPARED NSPF	52,655
7004340	85102	L WOM FTWR CEMENT NOV $2.50	52,548
6540540	69722	COPPER HH AND SANI WARES NES	52,450
4036000	51200	OTHER CYCLIC ORG CHEM PRODS	52,199
1454000	05172	ALMONDS, SHELLED	51,881
6743254	71510	MILLING MH,BED TYP,EX NM CN	51,864
3825445	84144	WGI W-A OTH WL KNO NOV $5LB	51,668
3802765	84113	B COT DRESS SHIRT GING NO NK	51,246
4395080	54100	DRUGS AND COMPOUNDS NES	50,945
4253600	51200	THIOUREA,DIOXIDE,ETC	50,842
3823313	84112	WG1 COT COATS ETC NKT NORN	50,795
3371000	65311	SLK WOV FAB NO BL ETC NO JAC	50,700
7260500	83100	CASES FOR MUSICAL INSTRUMNTS	50,679
7021400	84153	H-WEAR NK FLX O BTH C-A-FLX	50,472
3081200	26120	SILK WASTE EX NOILS OV 2 IN	50,462
5337100	66640	STEINS/MUGS NONBONE CHINA	50,148
7273025	82100	FOLDNG DIRECTORS WOOD CHRS	49,956
1557500	06202	SUGARS SIRUPS ETC BLENDS	49,595
3607900	65750	HANDHOOKED F L OT F NES ETC	48,727
3660600	65691	COT CURTAINS AND DRAPES CORD	47,861
1618000	07510	PEPPR, ANAHEIM ETC UNGROUND	47,841
4523600	55110	LEMON GRASS OIL	47,572
7379550	89423	TOYS NSPF	47,483
3820680	84144	OTH W G I COT KT SWEATERS NO	47,420
1911540	29112	ANIMAL SUBSTANCES CRUDE NSPF	47,174
7004350	85102	L CHILD FTWR CEMT NOV $2.50	46,952
1616300	07524	NUTMEGS, UNGROUND	46,542

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3635160	65691	COT QUILTS ETC N J N-HD B-PT	45,975
7061200	89922	LUGGAGE ETC, RATTAN ETC.	45,712
3823354	84112	W COT SLACKS ETC C-ROY NKNO	45,643
1824600	09904	SAUCES EXCEPT THIN SOY	45,357
6854016	89111	CASSETTES, AUDIO, EXCPT AC	44,883
3827859	84143	OTH WGI SHIRTS MMF KT N ORN	44,865
6500300	69605	CLEAVERS WITH THEIR HANDLES	44,762
1492800	05360	PRUNES PLUMS PREPARED NES	44,734
6573540	69892	CU ART,N CTD/PLT W PRME,NSPF	44,581
3800423	84144	M-B ORN SWEATER KNIT M-M-F	44,550
3662780	65691	COT TOWEL NES N ORN N J-FIG	44,548
3825870	84144	W G W K SWEAT NES N O OV $5	44,495
1621500	07529	MIXED SPICES SPCE SEEDS NSPF	44,414
3201044	65210	SHEET NES WH COT NF BC CRD	43,802
9231500	66640	NONBONE CHINA NOT SETS	43,487
3085100	65110	SILK YRN ETC PLD EX NC ETC	43,441
1453000	05172	NUTS, EDBLE, NES, NT SHELLED	43,259
3066300	26230	HAIR CASHMERE GOAT SCOURED	43,222
4375800	54150	HORMONES NATURAL NOT ART MIX	43,186
3202030	65210	PC SHRT 80-80 WH COT NFBC	42,813
3201036	65210	OSNA SHEET WH COT NFBC CRD	42,756
3803922	84111	C TROUSERS ETC M Y-D NK NO	42,650
3662740	65691	COT SHOP TOW NES N ORN N J-F	42,604
6403000	69220	DRUMS FLASKS ETC NES	42,438
7273040	82100	WOOD CHAIRS NSPF	42,422
3805900	84144	M B WL W-AP K O$18LB WHC SW	42,262
6660055	71220	PARTS OF AGRIC MACHY NES	42,044
3650020	65691	COT HMD LC FUR NO $50LB NES	42,033
7058560	89300	RUB PL GLOVES SEAL SEAMS	41,975
1821100	09909	PASTES, HASH, ETC, VEG, NES	41,790
3806320	84111	M B WL W-AP NK N$4 O SEP STS	41,787
7003515	85102	L ATHL FOOTWEAR, NES, MALE	41,463
3807535	84111	M-B SILK W-APP NKNO OTHER	41,083
4391060	54100	NATURAL CRUDE DRUGS NES	40,954
6462640	69411	BRD NES OV 1 B.065 IN RD WR	40,643
7506500	89924	PAINT BRUSHES NES EXCLUD ART	40,305
1765000	42290	SESAME OIL, EDIBLE	40,299
5423120	66430	ORD GLS 16-18.5 O/SF NOV40UI	39,979
6572015	69890	I OR S ARTS EX WRE N PT NES	39,704
1905000	29194	FISH SOUNDS	39,598
3800980	84111	M B CORD COATS NES NONK N $4	39,591
1474200	05201	DATES,FR,DRD,PITS,OV 10 LBS	39,326
3262092	65210	FAB NES C COT C NO FC OR B	39,311
3803932	84111	B C TROUSERS ETC Y DYED NKNO	38,992
7053550	84130	GLVS PT COWHIDE ETC NO FORC	38,785
1683320	11240	CORDIALS LIQURS ETC NOV 1GAL	38,305
4258600	51200	OXALIC ACID	38,220
3820460	84112	W G I M-M BLOUSE ORN ETC NK	38,025
1824800	29299	SEAWEEDS ETC PREP HUMAN CONS	38,014
6493710	69523	VISES EX PT, ACS MACH TOOLS	37,710
2044000	63273	WD BXES,ET,NES,N/LIN TEXTILE	37,338

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3662180	65691	COT TOW P NES OV45C NO $1.45	37,074
3808445	84113	M B SPORT SHIRT M-M-F N K NO	37,024
6532260	89605	METAL COINS NES	36,840
2225000	65780	BLINDS, SHUTTERS,CURTNS, ETC	36,435
5465200	66580	GLSWRE NES NOT OVER $.30 EA	36,356
7723040	89300	APPAREL NSPF RUBBER A PLAST	36,249
7044055	84126	GLV W OT VF NO P-EX COT RES	36,234
7378500	89423	KITES	35,570
1442060	05550	MUSHROOMS, NES PREP OV 9 OZ	35,500
2527900	64150	PAPER, NSPF, OV9 NOV18 LB/RM	35,410
3637500	82100	OTH WOOL BEDDING NOT ORN NES	35,358
3221058	65220	OTH TWILL WC COL NF CRD NES	35,342
7004510	85102	L CASL WOMEN FTWR, OV $2.50	35,006
3823310	84112	W OTH COT BLOUSES NOT ORN NK	34,676
3828116	84112	WGI M-M-F D-GOWNS ETC NK NO	34,574
7273030	82100	OTH FOLDNG WOOD CHRS	34,571
6323420	51325	MERCURY, WASTE AND SCRAP	34,000
7022000	84152	CAPS V-F EX P-YN COT OR FLAX	33,812
7503200	89923	BROOMS ETC VEG MATLS NSPF	33,550
1313500	04600	RICE MEAL AND FLOUR, EDIBLE	33,501
5465900	66580	GLSWRE NSPF,OV$3 EXC CUT ENG	33,388
6462620	69411	BRD SM SH OV 1 BY.065 RD WR	32,593
1451600	05171	CASHEW NUTS NOT SHELLED	32,377
4253000	51200	MONSODIUM GLUTAMATE	32,307
5172400	27622	GRAPH,NA CRYST FLAKE OV 5.5C	32,254
4393060	54100	NATURAL DRUGS NES ADVANCED	32,192
3659110	65691	FURN ORN OR NET SILK NES	32,165
1102045	03110	SALMON, FRESH OR CHILLED	31,914
6845005	72505	ELECTRIC HAIR DRYERS	31,025
6743230	71510	DRILLING MCH,RAD,EX NUM CON	30,893
3372030	65311	FAB WH SILK SATIN-WOV NJ ETC	30,616
1685200	11240	SPIRITS NSPF, FOR BEVERAGES	30,611
7265000	89190	BOWS ETC VIOLIN VIOLA ETC	30,532
5336600	66640	CHINAWARE SETS OV$24 NOV$56	30,440
3661820	65691	COT D-TOW TERRY NOV 45 C N-O	30,255
7007020	85100	SHOES NES V FIB UPPR MEN BOY	30,234
3828118	84114	WGVI M-M F PJS A N NL NK NO	30,180
1107060	03110	FISH FILLETED NES FRSH, FRZ	29,953
3610700	65760	F C CORD ETC 50% WOOL NO	29,824
4081500	51200	DIPHENYL OXIDE	29,762
3820464	84112	W G I COATS NES M-M-F ORN NK	29,394
7060820	83100	HANDBAGS LEATHER NOT REPTILE	29,239
1454850	22110	PEANUTS NT SHELLED QUOTA	29,116
6536200	89712	HOUSEHOLD WARES NES OF SILVR	28,963
7006005	85102	U.S. TYPE FTWR, OXFRD, MALE	28,638
1612500	07525	CORIANDER	28,579
3701200	84121	LACE HDKF V-FIB EX COT ETC	28,462
1612700	07525	CUMMIN	28,458
3702100	84121	M-M FIB HDKFS LACE OTH ETC	28,425
6785052	89111	COMB TPE PLYRS EX CRT F CAR	28,000
1407500	05510	VEG REDUCED TO FLOUR, NSPF	27,983

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3641300	65220	COT TAPESTRIES JAC-FIG PILE	27,749
1144040	03130	OYSTERS, EXC SEED, EXC CANND	27,688
7662520	89606	ANTIQUE SILVERWARE	27,656
3800960	84111	M B COT-S-T-COATS NESNKNON$4	27,387
1461200	05209	APPLES, DRIED	27,377
3820427	84144	INFANTS KT SWEATERS MMF ORN	27,170
5336800	66640	CHINAWARE SETS OVER $56 SET	27,148
3825860	84144	W G S-L-H SWEAT KT NO OV $5	27,008
7917500	84130	LEA WEAR APPAREL NES OTHER	26,980
3821220	84112	W G I O CCC O$4 3/4L NKNO	26,852
7746020	89993	ART PLASTIC FLOWERS ETC NES	26,726
7003580	85102	FTWR, LEA, NES YOUTH BOYS	26,655
3701740	84121	L HDK V-F EX C NES ETC	26,485
3820645	84144	OTH W G I COT D-GOWN K N O	26,473
2702580	89211	BOOKS NSPF INCL FORGN AUTH	26,470
4077220	51200	SULFAMETHAZINE	26,400
3805730	84144	M B W W-AP KT NO NOV$5 CASHM	26,303
5156100	66130	STONE A ARTICLES NES N DECOR	25,884
7038000	89921	NONELAST BRAID ETC N BL ETC	25,845
3372010	65311	F WH SILK OV 50% DOUPS N-J	25,740
7321800	73311	BICYCLES OV25 U36 OV$16.66	25,199
7005847	85101	VINYL FOOTWR NES, FOR WOMEN	24,968
3820581	84112	WGI W-A OTH FIB NK ORN ETC	24,919
2225500	65780	FLR COVER O CHINA,ETC,STRAW	24,742
3825440	84144	WL K SW NES W G N O NOV $5	24,685
1242000	61300	PLATES MATS ETC NOT DYED	24,613
6682050	71829	PRINTING MACHINERY NES	24,301
1120100	03201	ANCHOVIES, CNT NOV 15LB-CND	24,047
6539740	69721	I/S HH WARES ENAMEL NES	24,005
7053530	84130	GLOVES HORSE OR COWHIDE NES	23,809
1752100	22180	HEMPSEED	23,773
3827873	84144	WG SWEATERS KT MMF N ORN	23,561
7004560	85102	LEA WOM FTWR NSPF OV $2.50	23,547
7031000	84153	HEADWR M-M FIB N-BRAID KNIT	23,520
3803984	84111	M-B COT WEAR-APP NES NK NO	23,219
5335100	66640	HOTEL WARE CHINA O SUBPORCEL	23,004
1241057	21200	WHOLE FURSKINS, NES, RAW	23,000
3820429	84144	WGI KT SWEATERS MMF ORN ETC	22,966
5203800	66730	EMERALDS, CUT, N/SET, F JEW	22,831
7003527	85102	LEATHER WORK FTWR, NES, MEN	22,549
7410600	66710	CULTURED PEARLS AND PARTS	22,419
6502140	69607	KITCH KNIVES WITH HANDLE NES	22,342
6562500	89712	ARTS OF BASE MTL CTD W GOLD	22,248
3158000	65561	CORD JUTE NO BL ETC UN 720YD	22,206
6513700	69523	SCREWDRIVERS	22,003
7062270	83100	COT LUG A F-G N-TUF ETC NES	21,916
7252420	89183	CLARINETS	21,897
3159000	65561	CORD JUTE BL ETC UN 720 YD	21,772
7410500	66710	NATURAL PEARLS AND PARTS	21,533
3800650	84143	M B COT KT SHIRTS NES N ORN	21,353
7003200	85102	LEATHER SLIPPERS	21,347

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
1401100	05420	DRIED BEANS, NSPF	21,242
3607800	65750	HANDHOOKED F C M-M-F NES ETC	21,214
5148100	66130	MARBLE BRECCIA ONYX ART NES	21,191
6743534	71510	GRINDING MCH, CYLINDRCL,INT	21,129
7746040	89300	RUBBER OR PLASTIC MFR NSPF	20,875
1461400	05360	APPLES,PREP OR PRESERVE NES	20,868
7504500	89924	TLT BRUSH VAL NOV 40 CT EACH	20,866
3802752	84113	M C DRESS SHIRT P-B NKNO	20,817
4153500	51324	PHOSPHORUS	20,718
3827888	84144	WGI TROUSER ETC M-M-F K NO	20,366
3823370	84114	INFANTS COT SHIRTS NES NKN-O	20,237
5423170	66430	ORD GLS 20-28 OZ/SF NOV 40I	20,176
2026600	63187	WOOD MOLDINGS ETC DECORATING	20,066
8511000	86300	PHOTO FILM ETC FOR PUB INST	20,000
2024400	24331	HARDWOOD ROUGH LUMBER, NES	19,760
6322400	68950	GALLIUM UNW A WST A SCR	19,633
7372500	89423	STUF ANM OB SPEC VAL NO MECH	19,592
7251400	89182	PIANO ACCORDIONS	19,566
7350500	84130	BOXING A OTH SPORT GLOV NSPF	19,323
5465600	66580	GLASSWARE,NSPF OV $1 N/O $3	19,278
4395040	54160	COMPOUNDS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN	19,227
1754500	22180	SESAME SEED	19,227
7907030	89995	TOUPEES ETC EXCEPT WIGS	19,203
3806650	84111	M B WOOL SUITS NO NK OVER $4	19,182
1418140	05550	ASPARAGUS, PREP OR PRES	19,080
3805750	84144	MB WOOL SWEAT NES KT NO N $5	18,927
5171100	59990	GRAPHITE,ART,CRUDE A REFIND	18,663
3800635	84143	M B COT KT A-W-T SHRT N ORN	18,662
3865000	65692	OT COT ART NSPF NKNPNL NO	18,647
7053560	84130	GLVS PT COWHIDE ETC FORCHET	18,633
7916000	84130	LEATHER BELTS W/WO BUCKLES	18,588
3641800	65770	TAPESTRIES NOT JAC V-F EX C	18,586
1474800	05360	DATES, PREP OR PRESERVED,NES	18,566
2708500	89299	PRTD CATLGS FOREIGN MDSE ETC	18,465
5348400	66650	E/S WARE FG ART NES, $3-$10	18,409
3668400	65691	OTH FURN VEG-FIB EX C NES NO	18,396
4737600	51351	ZINC OXIDE DRY NO LEAD	18,388
1474600	05201	DATES,FR,DRD,NO PITS OV10LBS	18,386
1822000	04840	BAKERY PRODUCTS	18,198
6847027	72492	LOUDSPEAKERS, OTHER	18,100
1455500	05172	WALNUTS, SHELLED, NOT PICKLD	18,035
1441200	05510	MUSHROOMS, DRIED	17,949
7004360	85102	LEA WOM FTWR NSPF NOV $2.50	17,904
6881000	72310	XMAS TREE LIGTING SETS	17,860
7903700	55300	INCENSE, NSPF	17,845
3820423	84143	WGI PJS ETC MANMADE FIB ORN	17,844
7022800	84152	S H-WEAR ETC NO $15 DZ	17,843
4251035	51200	TRIAZINE RING COMPOUNDS NES	17,800
5333800	66650	ERTHN NES CUPS OV $1.70 ETC	17,779
7031500	84153	HEADWR M-M FIB N-BRAID N-KT	17,704
3820924	84112	W G I C C NES NO$4 3/4L NKNO	17,660

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7062240	83100	COT HANDBAGS NO PILE ETC NES	17,659
3641620	65770	COTTON TAPESTRIES NOT JAC-F	17,547
7372020	89422	DOLLS,DRESSED OR UNDRESSED	17,172
4202800	51400	POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE	17,096
6324000	51324	SELENIUM UNW AND WST A SCRAP	17,086
2548000	64190	PPR, N/LTH PRT IMP CTD N/GM	16,969
2564800	64210	PPR BOXES, PPR COV O LINED	16,941
1401600	05420	DRY BEANS NES 9/1-4/30 INCL	16,861
1865550	26259	HAIR AND FUR CRUDE NSPF	16,849
3827282	84112	WGI OTH SLK W-A N-O N-K OTH	16,834
5349700	66660	CERAMIC HH ART NES	16,671
3222072	65220	NAP-FAB NES Y-D WC C NF CRD	16,594
1401400	05420	MUNG BEANS, 9/1-4/30, INCL	16,534
3821224	84112	W G I COT COAT O$4 N-O NK	16,444
3664730	65691	COT T-C NAP NES N-H-B-P NES	16,420
1442050			16,288
7003555	85102	LEA FTWR, NES, BOYS, CEMENT	16,275
3204028	65210	PB CLOTH WH COT NFBC CMB	16,097
3806150	84144	MB WOOL SWEAT NES KT NO O $5	16,095
3822730	84114	WGI COT VEST NK NO NO$2 OTH	16,090
7023500	65572	PM O PAN HWR N SW ETC NOV$3	16,042
7023760	65572	TOQUIL H-WEAR NO SEW ETC NB	16,020
3825425	84144	W AND G SKRTS WL K N O NOV$5	15,977
4227600	51400	ZINC SULFATE	15,942
3632566	65691	L O N BEDD A OTH BEDD MMF	15,883
1101025	03110	YELLOWFIN, EVIS NOT BEHEADED	15,781
7200220	86425	CLK MT U1.77IN NOV47HRELO-1J	15,572
1325500	59951	STARCHES, NSPF	15,392
3480575	65403	BRD CORD NES MM 3/16 A OV	15,367
7275500	82100	FURNITURE NES A PTS	15,215
3828108	84112	WGI M-M-F 3/4 COAT NK NO	15,160
7400500	89711	JEWEL A PTS SIL NOV $18 DOZ	15,125
3673030	65691	OTH WOOL FURNISH NES NOT ORN	14,943
3826045	84112	WGVI W SLACK ETC NK NO NOV$4	14,891
1410500	05550	SOYBEANS ETC PREP OR PRES	14,774
7062450	83100	HANDBAGS TEX M EX C OTH NES	14,750
6536500	89712	WARES ART ET OF PREC MET NES	14,738
1523000	05360	ORNGE PEEL, PREP OR PRES NES	14,719
1144525	03130	ROCK LOBSTER TAILS NOT CANND	14,690
7061100	89922	LUGGAGE OR HANDBAGS, WILLOW	14,679
1823600	04830	MACARONI ETC CONTG EGGS	14,633
3615425	65760	F C NSPF TEX MAT NES WOV ETC	14,549
4230094	51400	INORGANIC COMPOUNDS NES	14,540
1613300	07525	FENNEL	14,444
7024700	84152	H-WEAR ETC V-F ETC OV $3 DZ	14,415
1865540	26259	GOAT AND KID HAIR EXC BEARD	14,264
7411500	66730	CORAL, CAMEOS CUT NOT SET	14,210
1323540	05545	ARROWRT A SAGO FLOUR A STRCH	14,159
3614800	65760	FL COV NSPF WOOL NES OV 40	14,132
5348100	66650	E/S WARE,FG,ART,NES,NOV $3	14,123
3374000	65311	FAB WH SILK JAC-F DEGUM ETC	14,096

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3860400	65692	COT LACE O NET ART NSPF ETC	14,042
7347040	89442	SOCCER AND POLO BALLS	14,014
3366052	65321	OTH WL W-F O8T10 O $4 T $6	14,002
1145500	03202	OYSTER JUICE IN AIRTIGHT CON	13,959
3662720	65691	COT TOWEL NES N ORN J-FIG	13,952
7060860	83100	UNFITTED LEA CASES NOT REPTL	13,882
3860830	65692	L-O-N A OTH A ORN SILK NSPF	13,592
3636540	65661	WOOL BLANKET NO ORN NOV 3 YD	13,456
1545500	05320	FRUIT, CANDIED ETC NES	13,424
7456500	69853	SNAP FASNRS NO SEW-ON NO 20C	13,300
7651500	89603	SCULPTURES OR STATUARY ORIG	13,250
1825800	09907	VINEGAR OTHER THAN MALT	13,228
7005837	85101	VINYL FOOTWEAR NES, FOR MEN	12,986
7251800	89182	MOUTH ORGANS	12,983
4526800	55110	VETIVERT OIL	12,932
3068100	26230	HAIR ANGORA RABBIT N S ETC	12,927
3655010	65691	LCE FUR MACH-MADE NES COT	12,579
1002540	94100	BIRDS LV NSPF NOT OVER 5 DOL	12,500
3700800	84121	COT LACE HDK ETC OVER $1.50	12,477
2702540	89211	BOOKS IN LANG EXC ENGLISH	12,412
1454880	22110	PEANUTS SHELLED ETC QUOTA	12,392
3828112	84112	WOM M-M-F DRESSES ETC NK NO	12,311
4733000	51353	IRON OXIDE A HYDROXIDE SYNTH	12,193
3372040	65311	FAB WH SILK NOV 1.46 OZ ETC	12,089
7042000	84141	WOOL GLOVES EMBROIDERED	12,062
4936810	51200	MANNITOL	11,987
1262100	29250	CELERY SEEDS	11,870
7002738	85102	L WLT MEN FTWR NES, $5-6.80	11,809
6529200	69110	DOOR WINDOW FRAMES I/S NES	11,764
7415000	66580	ART NES OF BEADS BUGLES ETC	11,706
4395020	51200	CHEMICALLY DEFINED COMPOUNDS	11,550
4257400	51200	CITRIC ACID	11,489
6539570	69721	I/S HOUSEHOLD WARES NES	11,488
3800566	84111	OTH M-B ORN WEAR-APP NTKNIT	11,482
1371000	05450	PEPPERS, FRSH, CHLD, OR FROZ	11,377
1552040	06120	CANE O BT SGR OV 96 NOV 97 D	11,290
6464920	69421	LAG SCREWS OR BOLTS OF I/S	11,274
3820486	84112	W G I OT M-M W-APP NK ORN	11,162
1474400	05201	DATES,FR,DRD,NO PITS NOV10LB	11,148
3826964	84144	WGI OTH BLOUSES SLK KT NORN	11,144
3893000	65692	OT SILK ART NSPF NO ORN ETC	11,042
1144572	03202	SHRIMP, BREADED, NOT CANNED	11,030
3800461	84113	M-B ORN SPT SHT M-M-F N KNIT	10,872
7044525	84141	GLOVES MCH-KNT COT NES NORN	10,817
3803620	84111	M-B OT COT VST OV$2EA NKNO	10,739
3860840	65692	L-O-N A OTH A ORN M-M-F NSPF	10,625
7023720	65572	PALM H-WEAR NO SEW ETC OV $3	10,570
6743560	71510	MECH PRESS,OPEN BACK INCLIN	10,529
1417540	05550	VEG NSPF IN SALT, BRINE ETC	10,500
1546000	05320	CANDIED, GLACE VEG SUBS NES	10,500
1143600	03202	OYST, N SMKD, PREP, PRES,CND	10,439

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
1111500	03120	SHARK FINS DRIED NOT CND	10,342
3823342	84112	WOMENS OTH COT SKIRTS NONK	10,282
6876025	72930	TRANSISTOR-LESS THAN 1 WATT	10,264
7008330	85100	FTWR OF WOOD, FOR WOMEN	10,171
1101575	03110	FRSH WTR FISH NES FR OR FRZ	10,100
3641610	65770	TAP V-F NT JACQ NES H-L F-L	10,010
5236100	66370	PUMICE ARTICLES, NES	9,953
7374000	89423	TOY FIG 1MMOV AN OBJ N STUF	9,917
3820430	84144	WG KT SWEATERS MMF ORN ETC	9,908
1521400	05360	ORANGE PEEL CRUDE, DRIED ETC	9,813
2565600	64230	BOUND BLANK BOOKS DIARES ETC	9,746
7024020	65572	PAPER H-WEAR NOT SEW ETC BL	9,741
1413000	05550	CABBAGE PREP,PRES,EXC SAUKRT	9,659
1488600	05360	PEARS, PREP OR PRES NES	9,567
7002020	85102	LEA SHOES TURNED MEN A BOYS	9,567
7345110	89442	BADMINTON SETS	9,486
3800455	84113	M-B ORN DRS SHT M-M-F N KNIT	9,431
3800064	84113	M-B ORN COT WK SHIRTS N KNIT	9,367
6561500	89712	ARTICLES OF SIL INC RLD SILV	9,364
3636025	65691	COT QUILT COVER NES NOT ORN	9,149
1617100	07510	PAPRIKA, GROUND OR UNGROUND	9,020
7742000	89910	ARTICLES OF SHELLAC CR COPAL	9,011
6514720	69523	I/S KITCH ET IMPL OF HND TLS	8,753
7503500	89926	FEATHER DUSTERS	8,740
3657510	65691	LACE NET FUR ETC HNDJOIN COT	8,659
5205100	66730	PREC STONES A ART	8,632
5341100	66660	CERAM STAT ETC OV$2.50 PROF	8,609
3820920	84112	W G I O C C C NO$4 3/4L NKNO	8,303
3463525	65220	C VEL WOV U48IN U80Z N COMB	8,227
3650010	65691	COT LACE FUR NO $50 LB H-L	8,215
6743552	71510	METAL-CUTTING MCH TOOLS,NES	8,160
7084520	86122	SUNGLASSES OVER $2.50 DOZ	8,018
3003000	26320	COTTON LINTERS	7,980
7911500	84201	FUR WEAR APPRL NES	7,976
3675500	65691	M-M-F FUR P OR T NOT ORN NES	7,921
7006025	85102	U.S. TYPE FTWR, NES, OXFORD	7,901
5333600	66650	ERTHN NES CUPS $1-1.70 ETC	7,836
7376500	89425	MAGIC TRICKS A PRAC JOKE ART	7,757
3076403	65120	H-KNITTING FNCY YRN WOOL ETC	7,719
1258000	29269	LIVE PLANTS FOR PLANTING NES	7,697
6292800	68941	TUNGSTEN NO ALLOY LU GR POWD	7,594
5331600	66650	EARTHWARE FN/GRN OV $1.50 DZ	7,544
6743238	71510	MILLNG MH,PR A DUP,EX NM CN	7,524
5461100	66580	GLSWARE OV24% LEAD NOV $1 EA	7,508
2569000	64299	ARTICLES OF PAPER PPRBRD NES	7,506
3808425	84111	M B DRES-GOWNS M-M-F N K N O	7,477
1489820	05360	PINEAPPLES, CANNED	7,420
6745340	71954	PTS OF METALWKNG MCH TLS NES	7,360
3634540	65662	COT BLANKETS O 47.5C NJ-F	7,345
1685020	11240	SPIRITS NSPF, FOR BEVERAGES	7,341
1313000	04220	RICE MILLD EDIBL BRAN REMOVD	7,292

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3085000	65110	SILK YRN ETC P N C OV 29400	7,232
6489720	69522	PIPE WRENCHES AND SPANNERS	7,187
1385000	05450	VEGS FRSH FROZ CUT NSPF	7,186
3383052	65361	RAYON W-FAB BLCH-C-YD NSPF	7,185
7376000	89423	TOY MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	7,180
3828102	84112	WOM BLOUSES NK M-M-F NO	7,141
7008515	85100	FTWR NSPF MN YTHS A BOYS	7,118
6515100	69523	HAND TOOLS,NES OF COPPER	7,064
1845530	08140	FISH AND WHALE MEAL SCRAP	7,030
1442010	05550	MUSHROOM WHOLE PREP NOV 90Z	7,027
1124000	03201	ANCHOVIES PREP O PRES IN OIL	6,990
4077230	51200	SPECIFIED BENZENOID DRUGS	6,980
3721055	84122	SK MUFF ETC LON A OT ORN NK	6,973
3801290	84111	MB COT COAT NES NK NO O $4	6,868
3805740	84144	M B W W-AP KT NO NOV$5 EXCAS	6,810
2740000	89242	SOCIAL A GIFT CARDS NO WORDS	6,800
6542000	69897	HH A SANI WARE, BMT N COATD	6,779
7343000	89424	TABLE TENNIS EQUIP,IN SETS	6,760
3820094	84112	WGI OTH W-APP COT N KT ORN	6,697
3601000	65750	FL C PILE ETC NOV 66-2/3	6,676
3657530	65691	L-O-N FUR ETC HND-J V-F EX C	6,611
6561000	89712	ARTICLES OF GOLD INC RLD GLD	6,584
7020600	84153	HEADWEAR KNIT OF COTTON	6,560
6743565	71510	METAL-FORMING MCH TOOLS,NES	6,464
3662140	65691	COT D-TOW P NES OV45C N$1.45	6,452
6873000	72920	ELECTRIC LUMINESCENT LAMPS	6,440
3820072	84114	W G I PJS ETC COT NK ORN	6,431
7300500	95104	SWORDS ETC PTS SHEATHS	6,339
1412000	05550	BEANS PREP ETC EXCEPT SOYA	6,238
1442020	05550	MUSHROOM SLICED PREP NOV90Z	6,177
3202044	65210	SHEET NES WH COT NF BC CRD	6,015
6539560	69721	IR/ST COOKWARE EX STST N CT	5,970
3642500	65770	SILK TAPESTRIES NES	5,869
6573000	69892	COPPER ARTICLES NO AL N PLT	5,809
1672500	11220	RICE WINE OR SAKE	5,737
4393020	54160	NAT ADV DRUGS,ANIMAL ORIGIN	5,693
4391020	29198	NATURAL CRUDE DRGS ANML ORIG	5,689
5332600	66650	EARTHEN ART SETS $7-$12 SET	5,683
7221620	86140	STILL 35-MM CAMERAS OV $10	5,679
7062005	83100	LUG H-BGS F-GD TEX MAT HLFL	5,620
3004500	26300	COT WASTE ADV ETC UN 1-1/8	5,593
7721500	89300	ARTICLES F FOOD PREP ETC NES	5,559
3825820	84144	W G WL K COATS NO OR OV $5LB	5,550
3820456	84144	INF SETS TO 24MO MMF KT ORN	5,518
3068000	21190	HAIR ANGORA RABBIT ON SKIN	5,474
1136040	03201	FISH PREP PRES NES NOV 15LB	5,453
6541540	69898	TIN WARE A ARTICLES NES	5,409
1601040	07110	COFFEE ROASTED OR GROUND	5,333
4210400	51400	SODIUM FERROCYANIDE	5,311
7153340	86420	CLOCKS NES OV10 NONELECT NES	5,307
3084000	65110	SILK YRN NO CON SING N B N C	5,271

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
6743538	71510	GRINDING MCH, TOOL A CUTTER	5,256
3063172	26210	WOOL NSPF 58S A OV NS ETC	5,254
1122200	03201	SARDINES, NOT IN OIL ETC NES	5,195
4284600	51200	POLYHYDRIC ALCOHOLS ETC NSPF	5,179
6513300	69523	PENCIL SHARP POINT PTS	5,155
2568500	64299	ARTI PPR CTD VEG PRCHMNT ETC	5,144
6660050	71290	AGRI MACHINERY A IMPLMTS NES	5,144
1664000	11102	BEVERAGES NES UN 1/2 PCT AL	5,141
1763800	42140	PEANUT OIL	5,115
3222032	65220	OT P-CLO SHIRT WC COL NF NES	5,095
1655500	05350	FRUIT JCES N MXD NOV 1% ACHL	5,083
1360000	05480	DASHEENS, FRSH, CHLD OR FROZ	5,062
6535040	69710	PARTS OF STOVES HEATERS ETC	5,055
1202065	21190	REPTILE SKINS, RAW OR CURED	5,050
7379520	89423	TOYS OTHER, RUB OR PLAS	5,029
3630140	65691	COT SHEETS LACE NET OR ORN	5,017
7561500	89934	CIGAR A CIGRT LIGHTER PARTS	5,000
7254000	89184	PERC MUSICAL INST NES	4,965
6539000	69721	HH A SANI WARES O UNEW TINP	4,937
7024500	84152	V FIB H-WEAR ETC NO SEW NO$3	4,887
4701000	29210	CUTCH ETC CRUDE OR PROCD	4,883
3808147	84144	M-B SWEATERS MMF KNIT N ORN	4,860
6604200	71150	COMPRESSION-IGNITION ENGINES	4,832
7062460	83100	FLAT GOODS TEXTILE MAT NES	4,825
4208200	51400	SODIUM BROMIDE	4,810
4200200	51400	POTASSIUM BROMIDE	4,810
3635060	65691	COT QUILTS ETC N J HAND B-PT	4,801
4502000	55120	OTHER FLAV EXTR NO ALCO ETC	4,795
3827224	84112	WGI SLK BLOUSES NO NK WL RS	4,793
3808485	84111	M-B MMF W-APPRL NK NO NES	4,783
1462400	05360	APRICOTS, PREP OR PRES, NSPF	4,771
1455800	05172	NUTS, EDIBLE, NSPF, SHELLED	4,763
1618400	07510	PEPPER CAPSICUM ETC GROUND	4,758
7200230	86425	CLK MT U1.77IN0-1JNOV47HRNES	4,700
6858015	72995	FIXED CAPACITORS, CERAMIC	4,655
7900800	63272	CLOTHESPINS OTHER THAN PLAST	4,620
3726540	84122	SILK MUFF ETC N-HEM NKNO NES	4,618
4275200	51200	FURFURAL	4,600
3765400	84112	R-WR ETC COT PT RUB OR PL	4,592
7008065	85100	FTWR FIBER UPPRS NES, WOMEN	4,582
7003545	85102	L BOYS FTWR NES-VULCAN SOLE	4,533
7058600	89300	RUBBER OR PLASTIC GLOVES NES	4,519
6580000	68950	ARTS OF BA MET N CT O PL NES	4,510
7352000	89442	SPORT GYM ETC EQUIP, PT NES	4,467
3871000	84144	ART NSPF VG-F EX C KT NL NO	4,376
7924000	89910	BONE HOOF HORN A QUILL MFRS	4,351
6574000	69894	ALUM ART N CT O PL W PREC ME	4,338
3657560	65691	LACE NET FUR ETC H-J M-M FIB	4,279
3658640	65691	NET OR ORN WALL HANGING MMF	4,269
6852450	72420	RAD REC SOL ST BROAD AM NES	4,255
4550200	29291	AGAR AGAR	4,214

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3827815	84144	WGI CULOTTES KNIT MMF N ORN	4,200
3820044	84112	W OT COT BLOUSES NK ORN	4,146
1323520	05545	TAPIOCA CASSAVA FLR A STARCH	4,144
6502160	69607	KNIVES WITH HANDLE NES	4,122
3802799	84113	B COTSPORT SHIRT NES N K N O	4,112
1617720	07510	PEPPER UNGROUND BLACK	4,055
7005883	85101	FTWR NES 90% RUB/PLS MISSES	4,054
1009520	94100	MONKEYS AND OTHER PRIMATES	4,050
7007075	85100	FTWR VEG FIBER UPPRS, CHILD	4,047
9231100	66640	CHINA MUGS NOV$3.60 DOZ	4,015
7278610	82100	PILLOWS A CUSHIONS NONCOTTON	3,888
3655030	65691	LACE FURN V-F EX C MCMD NES	3,879
4177400	51364	BARIUM HYDROXIDE	3,828
5336900	66640	CHINAWR SPEC SETS NES OV $8	3,822
7343400	89424	TABLE TENNIS EQUIP NES	3,780
7347020	89442	FOOTBALLS	3,780
7374500	89423	MET TOYS FIG IMAGES O AN OB	3,757
5349100	66660	BONE CHINA HH ART, NES	3,755
6470360	69812	FIT MOUNT NSPF I ST AL ZN	3,747
3828152	84112	WGI M-M-F W-APP NES N-KT NO	3,738
3638540	65691	M-M-F BED SPREADS ETC N-O NE	3,738
6488500	69522	PLIERS, NIPPERS, ETC, NES	3,727
3221092	65220	OT FAB NES WC C NF CRD NES	3,711
3827252	84112	WGI SLK D-GOWN NO NK MMF RS	3,586
6785055	89111	COMB RADO-TAPE PLYRS EX BAT	3,583
3630520	82100	COTTON QUILTS ETC ORNAMENTED	3,524
7345130	89442	BADMINTON EQUIPMENT NES	3,523
6514900	69523	HAND TOOLS, NES BRASS	3,514
7919000	61290	OTHER LEATHER ARTICLES NES	3,511
5203500	66730	RUBIES A SAPPH CT N/ST F JEW	3,483
1130100	03201	FISH PASTES AND FISH SAUCES	3,480
6515500	69523	HAND TOOLS,NES	3,459
2565400	64210	BOXES, PAPER, PPRBD, ETC NES	3,423
6505620	69606	TABLESPNS A LADLES, BAS MET	3,419
7274000	82100	WOOD FURNITURE PARTS NSPF	3,409
3664600	65691	COT T-C NAP NES N-H-B-P PL-W	3,374
1615900	09903	MUSTARD, GROUND OR PREPARED	3,356
6502120	69607	TABLE KNIVES WITH HANDLE NES	3,352
7023200	84152	H-WEAR OT THAN STRAW ETC	3,340
2001000	24110	WOOD WASTE	3,318
7482000	89993	ART TREES,FOL,GRASS ETC	3,318
3666500	65691	COT FURN TERRY NOT ORN NES	3,316
1750300	05480	APRICOT AND PEACH KERNELS	3,313
4661000	55410	TOILET SOAP NOV 20CT POUND	3,291
1545000	05320	CANDIED, CRYSTALD,GLACE NUTS	3,275
1450200	05390	CHESTNUTS, PREP OR PRES, NES	3,262
8011000	93100	ART REIMP NT CONFRM TO SPEC	3,256
3826320	84112	WGVI W COATS NES NK NO OV $4	3,247
3708440	84121	SILK H-CHIEF N-HEM N-ORN NES	3,241
6943000	73410	KITES AND PARTS THEREOF	3,180
6541060	69723	AL HH ART, ENAL, GLZ ETC	3,166

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7064000	83100	HANDBAGS OF BEADS BUGLES ETC	3,153
7341500	89424	DICE CHESSMEN CHIPS ETC	3,151
6837000	81243	FLASHLIGHTS AND PARTS	3,149
4721400	51400	BARIUM SULPHATE PRECIPITATED	3,140
5326100	66240	CERAM CONSTRUCTION ARTI,NES	3,121
7350920	89442	BASKETBALLS	3,111
3664200	65691	COTDAMASK TABLECLOTH ETC	3,097
7005400	85101	RUBBER ZORIES	3,068
6505640	69606	SPOONS A LADLES,BAS METL,NES	3,067
1473100	05110	ORANGES, NES, CANNED	3,066
3860850	65692	L-O-N A OTH A ORN OTHER NSPF	3,041
3726040	84122	SILK MUFFLER ETC N K OV $5	3,037
3803980	84111	M-B COT SH UPS N KNIT N ORN	3,035
7022500	65572	H-WEAR ETC STRAW SEW ETC	3,024
3808135	84143	M-B OTH T-SHIRTS MMF KT NO	3,000
5463800	66580	GLSWARE NES PRESD TEMPD HHLD	3,000
3461500	65220	COT VELVETEEN PILE FAB ETC	2,979
3808435	84113	M B DRESS SHIRT M-M-F NK N O	2,967
7375500	89423	TOY BLOCKS A BRICKS	2,964
6014200	28393	TANTALUM ORE	2,936
7662000	89606	ANTIQUES REPAIRED WITHN 3YRS	2,912
3667730	65691	OTH P-WOV COT FURN NES NORN	2,881
5205400	66730	ROCK CRYSTAL AND ARTICLES	2,854
7507080	89924	BROOMS AND BRUSHES NSPF	2,852
1116000	03120	FISH PCKLD NES NOV 15LB CON	2,849
3808455	84111	M B TROUS ETC M-M-F N K N O	2,844
1135000	03201	FISH PREP PRES. NES, IN OIL	2,837
6509100	69604	SCISSOR A BLAD NES OV 1.75DZ	2,835
2026440	63187	HARDWOOD MOLDINGS, STANDARD	2,796
1442040	05550	MUSHROOMS WHOLE PREP OV 9OZ	2,792
6920200	73230	TRUCKS NOT UNDER $1000 EA	2,791
3203094	65210	FAB NES WH COT NFBC CMB	2,768
6540520	69722	CU COOKING WARE ETC	2,758
2740500	89242	SOCIAL A GIFT CARDS W CORDS	2,750
7203420	86426	CLOCK CASES NSPF	2,703
7916500	83100	LEATHER BAGS BOXES ETC NSPF	2,698
3373000	65311	FAB WH SILK JAC-F NO DEG ETC	2,687
5146100	66130	MARBLE ETC SLABS N/RUB O POL	2,656
1865530	26251	HAIR,HRSE BDY,CATLE TAIL,BDY	2,655
7729700	89300	RELIGIOUS ARTCLS O RUBR,PLAS	2,650
6094115	67701	ST RDWR OV.06I NOV.25%C NES	2,645
6094165	67701	ST RDWR OV.06I NOV.25%C CTD	2,633
7407500	89720	CHAINS ETC OT MET NOV 30C YD	2,624
3383054	65351	POLYESTER W-FAB B-C-YD NSPF	2,597
7066020	83100	HANDBAGS NSPF	2,580
3671500	65691	WOOL FURN P OR T N-ORN NES	2,577
6539720	69721	IRON A STEEL ENAM COOK WARE	2,559
3863000	65692	COT ARTICLES NSPF VELVET ETC	2,555
3473380	65401	COT NARROW FAB NES	2,540
3606500	65750	FL COV WOOL ETC PILE NOV40CT	2,515
2736000	89292	TYPEG MATRL,CARBN COPIES,NES	2,500

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
1847540	08119	ANIMAL FEEDS NSPF	2,493
3661540	65691	CURT ETC N P T V-F EX C NES	2,485
7045015	84141	OTH COT GLOVES NO LACE ETC	2,445
3801840	84111	MB COT D-GWN NES NK OV $2.50	2,433
6125200	68222	BARS ETC COPPER AL SHAPED	2,432
1311000	04600	PEARL BARLEY, EDIBLE	2,423
7453400	89952	BUTTONS NSPF	2,422
7250620	89142	STRINGED INSTRUMENTS NSPF	2,403
3383093	65361	RAYON WOV-F NES BL COL	2,399
7379530	89421	TOYS,OTH W FRICTION OP MOTOR	2,397
3473340	65401	COTTON ZIPPER TAPES	2,394
7006660	85102	LS FW FIBUP NES NOV $2.50	2,391
5333500	66650	TBLEWR,NES,FG EARTHN,MED VAL	2,382
1500000	05360	FRUIT MIXTURES PREPARED	2,352
6497700	69601	PN KNF ETC FBL OV 1.25-$3DOZ	2,340
5151400	66130	SLATE A ART NSPF EXC ROOFING	2,339
5461700	66580	GLASSWARE OV 24% LD OV $3 EA	2,339
6745020	71954	WORK AND TOOL HOLDERS, NES	2,339
1400900	05420	MUNG BEANS, DRIED, DEHYDRATD	2,315
1755700	22180	OIL BEARNG NUTS A SEEDS, NES	2,293
5332800	66650	EARTHEN ART SETS OV $12 SET	2,292
6859030	72220	EL SW W/O ATO TRPG MEC NSPF	2,220
1671040	11212	CHAMPAGNE AND WNE OV $6 GAL	2,220
2200500	24401	NAT CORK UNMFD A CORK WASTE	2,212
3827278	84112	WGI SLK TROUSERS N-O NK OTH	2,203
9230700	66650	EARTHENWARE NOT SETS	2,202
5334100	66640	CHINAWARE, BONE HHOLD	2,194
2223000	65780	WOV MTL BMBO RATN ETC F/BLDS	2,191
7108020	86193	DRAFTING ETC APPARATUS ETC	2,159
7004370	85102	L CHILD FTWR NSPF NOV $2.50	2,150
3800027	84143	M-B COT KNIT SHIRTS NES ORN	2,136
6470500	69812	HINGE FIT A MOUNTNG METL NES	2,134
1195500	02500	CHICKEN EGGS IN THE SHELL	2,134
6514740	69523	IRON OR STEEL HAND TOOLS NES	2,130
7007070	85100	FTWR VEG FIBER UPPRS MISSES	2,130
3820536	84144	WGI W-A OT TX FIB KT ORN ET	2,116
7722010	89300	RUBBER OR PLASTIC BAGS ETC.	2,109
6488100	69522	SLIP JOINT PLIERS	2,064
4940200	43142	BEESWAX NOT BLEACHED	2,050
7106000	86193	DISC CALC ETC A PTS N MET	2,049
2560500	64197	WALL PAPER	2,032
2742000	89294	PAPER CALENDARS N LITH PRINT	2,023
7506000	89924	ARTIST BRSH A HAIR PEN OVIO	2,018
1473000	05110	KUMQUATS, CANNED	2,006
7152940	86420	CLOCKS NES OV2.25-5 NE NES	2,003
7041020	84141	C LACE GLOVE MACH ETC NO WOV	2,000
7058430	89300	SEAMLESS RUB PL GLOVES NES	1,999
7262000	89190	BOW HAIR FOR VIOLIN	1,995
5331100	66650	EARTHEN O STONEWARE CRS/GRN	1,995
7030500	84152	HEADWR MAN-MADE FIBER BRAID	1,989
3604840	65760	P OR T FL CO N H-INSERT NES	1,988

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
5475500	66580	PHAR,HYG,LAB,GLS NOV95% SIL	1,963
6829000	72991	MAGNETIC VISES BRAKES ET NES	1,961
3701900	84121	SILK HDKF ORN A SLK LCE HDK	1,941
3803982	84111	M-B COT JUDO UNIFORMS NK NO	1,938
1522200	05360	FRUIT PEEL, OTHER, CRUDE ETC	1,933
7053510	84130	GLVS COWHIDE ETC NO FORCHET	1,894
1483500	05360	MELONS, PREP OR PRES	1,890
1405000	05510	POTATOES, DRIED, DEHYDRATED	1,888
2066500	63289	WD FRAME W/LOUVER SLATS	1,875
4734000	51353	IRON OXIDE A HYDROX NATURAL	1,842
7482500	29272	CUT NATURAL FLOWER PROCESSED	1,832
3820016	84144	W G I ROBES ETC COT K ORN	1,819
7344800	89442	BADMINTON NETS COTTON	1,814
6469200	69811	LOCKS AND PAD LOCKS NES	1,794
4300000	59990	MIX OF 2 OR MORE ORGAN COMP	1,784
3806610	84111	M B WOOL S-T-COAT NO NK OV$4	1,783
7060500	83100	LEA FLAT GOODS NOT REPTILE	1,782
5203200	66720	DIAMONDS NOV1/2 CT,CUT,N/SET	1,778
3826315	84112	WG I W COATS 3/4 NK NO OV $4	1,777
1905860	29193	INTESTINE ETC N FOR SAUS CSG	1,754
3781034	84143	WGI COT BRFS ETC K N O $4	1,752
7342500	89424	PLAYING CARDS	1,747
7252450	89183	FLUTES AND PICCOLOS	1,746
6533945	81242	NONELECT ILLUM ARTICLES NES	1,746
1487800	05360	PEACHES, PREP OR PRES, NES	1,730
3638520	65662	M-M-FIB BLANKETS N-ORN NES	1,722
5332300	66650	EARTHEN ARTIC SETS NOV $3.30	1,701
1466000	05194	STRAWBERRIES, FRSH O IN BRNE	1,697
1251500	29261	NARCISSUS BULBS	1,685
1523800	05360	FRUIT PEEL, PREP O PRES NES	1,662
7511100	89942	WALKING-STICKS ETC $5 OV DOZ	1,661
3820478	84112	WGI SUITS M-M-F ORN N K ETC	1,650
1571040	07300	CONFECTIONERY CONT CHOC NES	1,633
1527440	05330	FRUIT PASTES AND PULPS NES	1,631
6802000	71992	COPPER HND-OPRTD A CK VALVS	1,629
7282500	65740	FLOOR COVERINGS NSPF	1,613
3827821	84144	WGI D-GOWNS KNIT MMF N ORN	1,602
7060840	83100	FITTED LEA CASES NOT REPTILE	1,595
6563000	89712	ARTS CTD W SIL ON CU NK SIL	1,595
7252200	89183	BRASSWIND INSTR OV $10 EA	1,592
3808415	84111	M B S-T-COAT M-M-F N K N O	1,587
6539520	69721	SS COOK WARE NO CTD OR ENAM	1,578
3820468	84112	G, I DRESSES M-M-F O N K ETC	1,574
3821218	84112	W G I C O EX R NO$4 3/4LNKNO	1,560
6842050	72505	PORT ELCTR-THRMC HH APP NES	1,558
1414500	05462	ONIONS IN BRINE OR PICKLED	1,553
1119200	03120	FISH, NES SMOKED KIPPERED	1,526
3781039	84143	WGI COT U-WEAR NES K NO $4	1,498
1311200	04600	BARLEY MILLED EDIBL EX PEARL	1,490
5207100	66740	SYN MAT, CUT, N/SET SUIT JEW	1,486
7242500	89120	RECORDS PHONOGRAPH NES	1,484

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3800446	84111	M-B OTH CTS ORN M-M-F N KT	1,483
6539530	69721	ST ST HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES NES	1,475
3220056	65220	DENIMS WH COT COL NF CRD	1,449
6570900	67910	NONMALL CST IR ART N AL O CT	1,447
3800049	84111	M-B ORN COT DRS GWN N KNIT	1,440
3252058	65220	TW O WH COT F F C W N BL CRD	1,439
7066045	83100	FLATGOODS, MATERIALS NSPF	1,414
6863040	72920	XMAS-TREE LMPS EXCEPT MIN	1,410
7005320	85101	BOOTS, OV 90% RUBBER/PLASTC	1,382
7006640	85102	LS FTWR FIBUP MEN NOV $2.50	1,374
4525400	55110	PEPERMT OIL OF MENT PIPRITA	1,372
3800009	84144	M-B COT KNIT ROBES ORN ETC	1,360
5332500	66650	EARTHEN ARTIC SETS $3.30-7	1,354
4200400	51400	POTASSIUM CARBONATE	1,349
1103570	03110	FISH, NES, FRESH OR CHILLED	1,345
7906100	89997	VACUUM BTLS OV 2 NOV 4 PTS	1,342
5135100	66362	STONE STAT,ETC,NES,PROF PROD	1,340
1825000	09905	OYSTER SOUP AND JUICE PREP	1,331
1452000	22110	PEANUTS NOT SHELLED	1,330
5465800	66580	GLSWARE,NSPF,OV $3 CUT ENG	1,329
7271500	82100	FURNITURE AND PARTS BENTWOOD	1,312
6508900	69604	SCISOR A BLAD NES 50TO1.75D	1,309
3782030	84114	WGI COT U-WEAR NES NK N$9 NO	1,296
6857000	72994	EL SOUND A VIS SGNL AP A PTS	1,292
3650500	65691	H-MADE L F V-FIB ETC NOV $50	1,288
7905900	89997	VACUUM BOTTLES ETC NOV 1 PT	1,274
3808430	84113	M B PJS ETC M-M-F N K N O	1,266
1351600	05450	BEANS, NSPF, FRESH OR FROZEN	1,257
2223600	65780	WOV FIBROUS MAT NES F/BLINDS	1,255
3224092	65220	OT FAB NES WC C NF CRD NES	1,250
6512100	69523	HAMMERS W HEADS NOV3.25LBEA	1,248
7731000	89300	PLAQUES,FIGS OF RUBR OR PLST	1,245
1144510	03202	ABALONE	1,237
3820480	84112	WGI M-M TROUS ETC OT ORN NK	1,234
7906200	89997	VACUUM BOTTLES ETC OV 4 PTS	1,228
3674500	65691	OT SILK FURN NT ORN EX KT ET	1,223
3607700	65750	OT H-HOOK F C O 50% V-F	1,223
1452800	05172	WALNUTS NOT SHELLED	1,222
1135840	03201	FISH NES PREP, CNTR OV 15LB	1,219
7501500	89954	COMBS NES OV 4.50DOLLARS GR	1,216
7600500	89521	PENS FNTN A STYLO BALL PTS	1,211
2564400	64220	PPR ENVLPS,BORDERD,LINED,ETC	1,200
1829200	09909	EDBLE PREP NES, OV 5.5% BFT	1,199
7201440	86425	CLK MVT NES $2.25-5.00NEL NJ	1,189
3861000	84144	OTH ART NT ORN NSPF COT KNT	1,188
7023000	84152	STRAW H-WEAR ETC OV $15	1,187
4207800	51400	SODIUM BORATE REFINED	1,185
5207500	66740	SYN MAT GEMST QUAL A ART NES	1,179
7035500	84151	HDWR FUR N-SK OTH PER OV$30	1,175
4660500	55410	CASTILE SOAP	1,170
6533915	81242	PORT INDOOR LAMPS, NES	1,170

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
2204000	63300	CORK STOP,N/HLW OPER,OV3/4	1,114
3463550	65220	C VEL NES PLUSH VELOR COMB	1,110
3657825	65691	COT WALL HANGINGS NET ORN	1,106
5239100	66370	MINERAL SUBST ART, NES	1,106
7504040	89924	TOOTH BRUSHES NSPF	1,102
7006030	85102	-U.S. TYPE FTWR, EXC OXFORD	1,101
1673040	11212	WINE OV 14%, OV $4, NOV 1GL	1,078
5403300	66580	SOLID GL GLOB BALLS NOV 6 MM	1,073
3667925	65691	COT WALL-HANGINGS NOT ORN	1,073
3158500	65561	JUTE CORD UNBL 720 YD OR OV	1,071
7502900	89923	BROOMS NOV 96C EA UN QUOTA	1,069
7152740	86420	CLOCKS NES OV1.10-2.25 NE NJ	1,068
1197000	02500	WHLE EGG YOLK ALBUMEN NDRIED	1,051
1544000	05320	GINGER ROOT, CANDIED ETC	1,047
4374700	09906	YEAST EXCEPT DRIED BREWERS	1,047
2747000	89299	PHOTO FLM EXP/DEV F PRNT PLA	1,041
3708420	84121	SILK H-CHIEF HEM N-ORN NES	1,037
3461000	65220	COT CORDUROY FAB NES OTH	1,025
6884040	72999	ELECTRICAL ARTS A PARTS NSPF	1,018
7701000	89300	REINFORCED PLASTICS NSPF	1,018
2066000	63271	WOOD FRAMES, PICTURE, MIRROR	1,015
1617900	07510	PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE, GRND	1,011
1612100	07523	CLOVES AND CLOVE STMS, UNGD	1,007
3383036	65351	POLYESTER WOV FAB CONT Y-D	998
3806660	84111	MB WOOL TROVS ETC NO NK OV$4	998
5456700	81241	GLASS ILLUM A REFL ARTS, NES	988
5333300	66650	TBLEWR,NES,FG EARTHN LOW VAL	988
1675000	11220	FERMENTED ALCHLC BEVRGS NES	978
3673025	65691	OTH WOOL WALL-HANGINGS NORN	977
3633010	65691	COT SHEETS N-ORN N COMBED	971
1415000	05550	ONIONS PRES NT SALTD PICKLED	960
5239400	66370	MIN SUBSTANCE ART, NES, DEC	952
1552010	06120	CANE O BEET SUGAR OV 99 DEG	950
1120500	03201	BONITO AND YELLOWTAIL CANNED	943
1140100	03202	RAZOR CLAMS CANNED	940
2745000	89299	PHOTOS,ETCH,ETC,NES,OV 20YRS	939
7651000	89602	ENGR, ETCH, LITH ETC UNBOUND	936
6829500	72911	PRIMARY CELLS A BATT A PARTS	934
3808450	84111	M B SUITS M-M-FIB N KT N ORN	933
3366068	65321	WL W-F WOR O$6LB O6T8 OZ	922
3800408	84144	M-B ORN D GOWNS ETC MM-F KT	919
1261500	29250	CABBAGE SEED	919
7927500	89995	ARTICLES OF HAIR NSPF	918
4614000	55300	COSMETICS NOT CONT ALCOHOL	881
3224026	65220	POP O B-CLOTH WC COL NF CRD	878
2746000	89299	LITHOG,NOV20YR,PPR NOV .02 I	871
6721000	71730	SEWING MACHINES NOV 10 DOL	857
7007510	85100	FTWR SOLE UPP WOOL FELT MEN	854
7502700	89923	WHISKBROOMS NOV 32C EA NES	841
3782012	84113	M B COT BRIEF ETC NK N $9 NO	837
1140500	03202	CLAMS EXCEPT RAZOR CANNED	833

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
4356000	29240	HENBANE	829
1906800	89605	STUFFED ANIMLS PROD OF TAXDY	829
7350940	89442	INFLATABLE BALLS NES	824
1459000	05172	NUT EDIBLE MIX 2ORMORE KINDS	823
1131100	03201	FISHBALLS ETC N OIL N CANNED	810
7049000	84126	GLOVE NO LACE ETC M-M F N K	809
5464400	66580	SMOKERS GLSWR OV$3 NCUTNENG	807
3651410	65691	H-MADE LACE FUR NOV $50 SILK	800
7253000	89184	CYMBALS	797
7371500	89423	CONSTRUCTION KITS O SETS NES	795
5361100	66392	CERAM ART NES PORCEL SUBPOR	783
4662500	55410	SOAP AND SOAP POWDERS NSPF	782
7255200	89189	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS NES	780
1829860	09909	EDIBLE PREPS NSPF NOV 45%	779
7456700	69853	CLASPS ETC OV 20C DOZ NSPF	775
6859055	72220	PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS	774
3608300	65750	M-M FIB F C PILE INSERT ETC	771
3780575	84114	WGI SLK U-WEAR ORN NK	770
7604800	89521	CASED PENCILS A PENCILS NSPF	768
1549000	05320	MXTRE CANDIED FRUIT,NUTS,ETC	766
3659120	65691	OTH FUR ORN/NET TEX FIB NES	761
6541010	69723	AL COOKWAR,N CST,N ENAL ETC	760
5343100	66650	EARTHN,ETC,CRSE-GR,ART NES	755
6500925	69601	KNIVES STST HAND NO 10 % MNNES	751
3828120	84112	WGI P-SUITS M-M FIB NOT KNIT	749
2531000	64190	HANDMADE PPR, IMPRG, CTD ETC	736
3892000	65692	OT SILK ARTS PILE ETC NO ORN	729
7008075	85100	FTWR FIBER UPPRS NES, CHILD	728
1925000	32170	PEAT MOSS	728
6533000	81242	INCAND LAMPS OPER BY GAS ETC	726
6605400	71150	PTS OF INTERNAL COMB ENG NES	719
7316040	89441	FISHING TACKLE NES AND PARTS	714
7275200	82100	FURNITURE A PTS COPPER	709
3823030	84114	WGI COT VESTS NKNO OV$2 OTH	703
5405500	66460	FOAM GLASS IN ANY FORM	702
1656500	05350	FRUIT JUICE,MIXD,ALCOL 1 PCT	697
1473600	05360	CITRUS FRUIT,PREP O PRES,NES	696
1533200	05330	JELLIES, JAMS, ETC, NES	686
6852425	72420	RADIO RC,SLD STE,N/B,AM,NES	686
3661880	65691	COT TOW P NES NOV 45C N ORN	678
7005877	85101	FTWR, NES, 90% RUB/PLS, MEN	671
7915000	61290	LEATHER SHOE LACES	668
3782018	84113	M B COT U-WEAR NES NK N$9 NO	664
3610550	65760	BRAIDED FLOOR COVERS OF WOOL	660
5124100	66361	PLSTR OF PAR STAT BAS-RELF	657
3463040	65210	COT TERRY FAB NO $1.125	657
1767000	42290	OTHER VEGETABLE OILS NSPF	657
3826020	84112	WG I W COATS NES NK NO NOV$4	653
3828128	84112	WGVI M-M F SLACKS NL NK NO	641
6533500	81242	PORT INDOOR LAMPS, BRASS	640
6760700	71410	TYPEWRITERS NON-CAL NES	640

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7008525	85100	FOOTWEAR, NSPF, FOR WOMEN	633
2741500	89294	PPR CLNDR,OV .02IN,LITHO PRT	631
7064500	69890	HANDBAGS OF METAL	624
7005881	85101	FTWR NES, 90_ RUB/PLS WOMEN	623
3379025	65311	WV FAB SLK JAC DG SUB MM RS	623
4608000	51200	ODOR OR AROM SUB NES NOT MIX	618
3800052	84113	M-B ORN COT PAJAMAS N KNIT	613
7504700	89924	TLT BRUSH EX TOOTH OV 40CT	613
5201140	66730	PREC A SEMIPR STNE NAT NES	610
1401000	05420	RED KIDNEY BEANS DRIED DEHYD	609
1268100	29250	SPINACH SEED	609
7413500	66580	IMITATION GEMSTONES EXC BEAD	607
4176200	51336	ARSENIC TRIOXIDE	606
1143000	03130	CRABS FR FRZ, PREP PRES, NES	600
3800920	84111	M B C RNCT NORN NK NOV$4 NES	600
4375600	54150	SYN ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES	594
1492600	05209	PRUNES PLUMS DRIED	594
3800472	84111	M-B ORN JUDO UNIFORM MMF NK	585
7903500	55300	JOSS STICKS	584
2566000	64230	ALBMS, AUTOGPH, PHOTOGPH ETC	576
7412000	89910	BEADS IVORY	571
7221640	86140	STILL CAMERAS NSPF OV $10	570
7278620	82100	MATTRESSES ETC NONCOTTON	570
6541030	69723	AL HH ART, NT CTD, NT ENAML	568
6533925	81242	LGHT FXT PRM IND INST NES	567
6505420	69606	SP STST UND 25CTS NOV 10.2IN	560
2743500	89291	PAPR LABELS ETC PRTD EX LITH	560
1685500	11240	PREPARATIONS CONT SPIRITS	551
2040500	89922	BASKETS,OF WOOD	547
3820572	84112	WGI W-A NK ORN ETC OT MM RS	546
3800449	84111	M-B ORN GWN M-M-F-N KT	544
6541520	69898	TIN WRE SUIT FR FOOD OR BEV	544
6094105	67701	ST WR NOV.25%C 10FT LTH ETC	543
3800452	84113	M-B ORN NGTWR M-M-F N KNIT	543
6563500	89712	ARTS OF BS MTL CTD W SIL NES	538
2068700	63289	WD SKEWERS ETC EXC TOOTHPICK	536
3004060	26300	COT WASTES SOFT NES	534
1123040	03201	TUNA FISH NES CND NOV 15 LB	533
3820022	84143	W G I T-SHIRTS COT KNIT ORN	531
6527200	89712	FRAMES A MIRRORS PLT O CTD	527
4651000	55420	FATTY ACID ESTERS NS PH NSPF	527
3676025	65691	WALL HANGINGS M-M-F NOT ORN	524
3823322	84112	W OTH COT DRESSES NES NK NO	523
7483400	29272	BOUQUETS DRIED ETC PLANTS	521
1111000	03120	COD ETC DRIED AND UNSALTED	520
3820640	84144	OTH G I COT KT DRESSES NO	520
5323100	66240	CERAMIC TILES EX FLR A WALL	519
3800245	84111	M-B ORN WOOL CTS NES N KNIT	518
1351000	05450	BEANS, LIMA, JUN1-OCT31 INCL	517
1552060	06110	CANE O BT SUGAR 86 TO 95 DEG	510
7456600	89711	CLASPS ETC GOLD OR PLATINUM	500

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
3165000	65561	CORDAGE OF SILK	500
1708000	12230	TOBACCO, NSPF	499
1144537	03130	SCALLOPS, FR FZ, PREP, PRES	494
7720900	89300	TRAYS OF RUBBER OR PLASTIC	489
6853235	89111	RC PL,PHONO, RC CH,W/SP,NES	486
4742640	89591	INKS NES	485
6500820	69601	KN SS NI UND25CTSNOV10.2IN	480
6762085	71420	CAL MCH NES F DIVIDE A MULT	480
6785070	71980	MACHINES, NSPF, AND PARTS	480
1906500	29115	MARINE SHELLS, CRUDE	479
1829000	09909	EDIBLE PREPS OF GELATIN, NES	476
1469900	05360	CHERRIES, PREP OR PRES, NES	475
4737000	51355	TITANIUM DIOXIDE	473
6505525	69606	SPOONS STLS ST HAND, NES	471
7005849	85101	VINYL FTWR NES, FOR MISSES	461
7152920	86422	CLOCKS NES OV2.25-S EL NES	461
6571500	69890	TIN PLATE MANUFACTURES NES	457
1673720	11212	GRAPE WINE,OV 14% AL NOV 1GL	457
7722020	89300	RUB PLASTIC CONTAINERS NES	451
3827851	84143	WGI KNIT T-SHIRT MMF N ORN	450
2453000	64160	HARDBOARD EX OIL TREATED	441
1267300	29250	RADISH SEED	440
3820255	84112	W G I WOOL COATS ORN NK	432
1467540	05360	BERRIES, PRES OR PRES, NSPF	423
1486500	05360	PAPAYAS, PREP OR PRES	416
3632590	65691	L OR N BEDDING A BED ORN T-M	413
5146500	66130	MARBLE ETC SLABS RUB OR POL	405
7552500	89931	CANDLES AND TAPERS	403
3615645	65760	FL COVER NSPF OTH FIBER NES	400
2064700	63272	WD FORKS A SPOONS EX MAH	398
1414000	05550	COWPEAS,BLCKEYE,SALTD,PICKLD	398
6833270	72503	ELCTR-MECH APLNCS I PTS,NES	397
3806630	84111	M O B W D-GN ETC NK NO OV $4	394
3891000	84144	OT ART SILK NSPF KNIT ETC NO	392
4374900	51200	ENZYMES AND FERMENTS NSPF	388
5331400	66650	EARTHEN FN/GR NOV $1.50 DOZ	387
3651550	65691	H-MADE LACE FUR OV $50 SILK	387
1654400	05350	PNAPL JUICE NOT CONCENTRATED	384
3082000	26120	SILK FIB PROC NO SPUN EX ROV	384
3636040	65691	OTH COT BEDDING NES N L N O	373
6535035	69710	STOVES ETC N/EL EX PORTABLE	373
7005100	85101	FTWR, PROTCTVE OV 90% VINYL	369
3820466	84112	WOM DRESSES M-M-F ORN NK	365
7403000	89720	JEWELRY NES NOV 20C DOZ	364
4808090	56190	FERTLIZER MATERIAL, OTHER	364
2043500	63273	WOOD CIGAR A CIGARETTE BOXES	363
5199700	66320	ABRASIVE ARTICLES, NES	363
4740800	53333	ART PAINT ASSEMBLED IN SETS	359
3383065	65352	POLYES WOV-F SPUN YARN NB NC	357
4807040	56129	PHOSPHTC FERT, MATRL, OTHER	357
7377000	89425	CONFETTI,FAVORS,NOISE OB ETC	354

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
7252480	89183	WOODWIND INSTRUMENTS NES	354
7324000	89423	DOLL CARRIAGES,STROL A PARTS	352
7265200	89190	VIOLIN ETC PARTS NES	352
4613500	55300	PERFUME COLOGNE ETC CON ALCH	351
7085300	86131	TELESCOPES NOT INFRARED LGHT	349
3781032	84143	WGI COT U-SHIRT K N O $4	347
7091000	86171	P HAMMERS AND STETHOSCOPES	344
3633040	65691	COTTON PILLOW CASES CMBD NO	343
7311000	89922	FISH BASKETS OR CREELS	338
2567500	64299	PAPIER MACHE ARTICLES NES	335
2527700	64150	PAPER NOV 9 LB, NSPF, N/IMP	334
3822100	84114	W G I COT PJS NO$1.50 NK NO	332
1651500	05350	APLE A PEAR JC N OV 1 PC AL	328
7906000	89997	VACUUM BOTTLES ETC OV 1-2 PT	322
3744520	84142	COT HOSE N O NES FROM FAB	318
1543500	05320	FRUIT PEEL, CANDIED ETC NES	315
2068500	63289	TOOTHPICKS WOOD	312
3820078	84114	INFANTS COT SHIRTS NES NKORN	308
3803909	84113	MB COT W-APP NK OT N-WEAR NO	307
1407000	05510	POTATO FLOUR	306
3535042	65400	SILK FAB MOTIF ORN NSPF WO	303
3535046	65400	FAB MOTIFS ORN NSPF SILK NES	303
3223032	65220	OT P-CLO SHIRT WC COL NF NES	303
7560440	89934	POCKET LITERS NES NOV $5 DZ	303
7092340	86171	SURGICAL NEEDLES NES	300
7905000	65546	TAPES,MONOGRAMS,W REF SURFCE	300
4070200	51200	ACETANILIDE	300
1655000	05350	PRUNE JUICE NOV 1% ALCOLOL	297
1653000	05350	CIT FRT JUICE N CONCENT NES	296
4936830	51200	SACCHARIDES ETC NSPF	290
3820030	84144	W G I SWTRS COT KNIT ORN	287
7040520	84126	COT GLOVES WOVEN ETC OT GL O	287
6503925	69606	FORKS STST HAND OV10%MNNES	287
3800046	84111	M-B ORN COT COAT NES N KNIT	284
1485600	05550	OLIVES PREP OR PRESRVD, NES	284
3221044	65220	OTH SHEET WC COL NF CRD NES	281
2069600	63289	WOOD COAT A GARMENT HANGERS	279
3801280	84111	MB COR COAT NES NK NO O $4	277
3603500	65760	COIR FLOOR COV NO HD INSERT	274
7507020	89924	WHISKBROOMS NSPF	274
6852575	72420	RADIO APPARATUS && PTS NSPF	273
6515300	69523	HAND TOOLS,NES OF ALUMINUM	271
3665400	65691	NAPKINS NES V-FIB EX NO ORN	271
7244000	89120	RECORDED TAPE, RECORDS, NES	269
3630540	65662	BLANKETS LACE V-F EX C ETC	267
1553500	06150	SUGARS, N SGR SLDS OV 6 PCT	264
1404000	05510	ONIONS, DRIED, DEHYDRATED	263
1415500	05550	PEAS PREP, PRES, EXC DRIED	261
4171800	51400	ALUMINUM COMPOUNDS NSPF	259
5361500	66392	CERAM WARE A ART NES	259
1617740	07510	PEPPER, UNGROUND, WHITE	258

Appendix E.—U.S. Imports From China for 1976, by TSUSA (Tariff Schedule) 7-Digit Code—Continued

TSUSA	SITC	Commodity	Total
6513100	69523	CHISELS AO CUT TLS A PTS NES	256
3604620	65760	WILT VEL FL C EX IMIT ORIEN	256
3808165	84144	M B TROUSERS ETC MM NO KNT	256
3706840	84121	C HDKF HEM F OV 70S N C N O	255
3746000	84142	M-M-FIB HOSIERY NOT ORN NES	254
3651420	65691	H-MADE LACE FUR NOV $50 NES	254
1552070	06110	CANE O BT SUGAR 76 TO 85 DEG	253
TOTAL			201,916,921

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